

A

there is there are



There's a man on the roof.



There's a train at 10.30.

- SUNDAY
- MONDAY
- TUESDAY
- WEDNESDAY
- THURSDAY
- FRIDAY
- SATURDAY

7

There are seven days in a week.

singular

there is ... (there's)
is there ... ?
there is not ... (there isn't or there's not)

- There's a big tree in the garden.
- There's nothing on TV tonight.
- A: Have you got any money?
B: Yes, **there's** some in my bag.
- A: Excuse me, **is there** a hotel near here?
B: Yes, **there is**. / No, **there isn't**.
- We can't go skiing. **There isn't** any snow.

plural

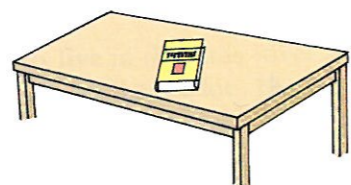
there are ...
are there ... ?
there are not ... (there aren't)

- There are** some big trees in the garden.
- There are** a lot of accidents on this road.
- A: **Are there** any restaurants near here?
B: Yes, **there are**. / No, **there aren't**.
- This restaurant is very quiet. **There aren't** many people here.
- How many players **are there** in a football team?
- There are** 11 players in a football team.

B

there is and it is

there is



There's a book on the table.
(not It's a book on the table.)

it is



I like this book. **It's** interesting.
(it = this book)

Compare:

- 'What's **that noise**?' 'It's a train.' (It = that noise)
There's a train at 10.30. **It's** a fast train. (It = the 10.30 train)
- There's** a lot of salt in this soup.
I don't like **this soup**. **It's** too salty. (It = this soup)

37.1 Kentham is a small town. Look at the information in the box and write sentences about Kentham with There is/are or There isn't/aren't.

1 a castle?	No
2 any restaurants?	Yes (a lot)
3 a hospital?	Yes
4 a swimming pool?	No
5 any cinemas?	Yes (two)
6 a university?	No
7 any big hotels?	No

- 1 There isn't a castle.
- 2 There are a lot of restaurants.
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

37.2 Write sentences about your town (or a town that you know). Use There is/are or There isn't/aren't.

- 1 There are a few restaurants.
- 2 There's a big park.
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

37.3 Write there is / there isn't / is there or there are / there aren't / are there.

- 1 Kentham isn't an old town. There aren't any old buildings.
- 2 Look! a photograph of your brother in the newspaper!
- 3 'Excuse me, a bank near here?' 'Yes, at the end of the street.'
- 4 five people in my family: my parents, my two sisters and me.
- 5 'How many students in the class?' 'Twenty.'
- 6 The road is usually very quiet. much traffic.
- 7 a bus from the city centre to the airport?' 'Yes, every 20 minutes.'
- 8 any problems?' 'No, everything is OK.'
- 9 nowhere to sit down. any chairs.

37.4 Write sentences with There are Choose from the boxes.

~~seven~~ twenty-six
eight thirty
fifteen fifty

letters ~~days~~
players days
planets states

September the solar system
the USA ~~a week~~
a rugby team the English alphabet

- 1 There are seven days in a week.
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

37.5 Write there's / is there or it's / is it.

- 1 ' There's a train at 10.30. ' Is it a fast train?'
- 2 I'm not going to buy this shirt. too expensive.
- 3 'What's wrong?' '..... something in my eye.'
- 4 a red car outside your house. yours?
- 5 '..... anything good on TV tonight?' 'Yes, a film at 8.15.'
- 6 'What's that building?' '..... a school.'
- 7 '..... a restaurant in this hotel?' 'No, I'm afraid not.'

UNIT 29

29.1

- 2 I might see you tomorrow.
- 3 Sarah might forget to phone.
- 4 It might snow today.
- 5 I might be late tonight.
- 6 Mark might not be here next week.
- 7 I might not have time to go out.

29.2

- 2 I might go away.
- 3 I might see her on Monday.
- 4 I might have fish.
- 5 I might get/take a taxi. *or* ... go by taxi.
- 6 I might buy a new car.

29.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't/He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.
- 6 He might watch television.
- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

29.4

- Example answers:*
- 1 I might read a newspaper.
 - 2 I might go out with some friends in the evening.
 - 3 I might have an egg for breakfast.

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you run ten kilometres?
- 5 Can you drive (a car)?
- 6 Can you ride (a horse)?
- 7 I can/can't swim.
- 8 I can/can't ski.
- 9 I can/can't play chess.
- 10 I can/can't run ten kilometres.
- 11 I can/can't drive (a car).
- 12 I can/can't ride (a horse).

30.2

- 2 can see 4 can't find
- 3 can't hear 5 can speak

30.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

30.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt (please)?
- 3 Can/Could you turn off the radio (please)?
- 4 Can/Could I have your phone number (please)?
- 5 Can/Could I look at your newspaper (please)? *or* Can/Could I have a look at your newspaper (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I use your pen (please)?

UNIT 31

31.1

- 2 must meet
- 3 must wash
- 4 must learn
- 5 must go
- 6 must win
- 7 must be

31.2

- 2 I must 5 I had to
- 3 I had to 6 I had to
- 4 I must 7 I must

31.3

- 2 don't need to hurry
- 3 mustn't lose
- 4 don't need to wait
- 5 mustn't forget
- 6 don't need to phone

31.4

- 2 C 4 B
- 3 A 5 D

31.5

- 3 don't need to
- 4 had to
- 5 must
- 6 mustn't
- 7 must
- 8 had to
- 9 don't need to
- 10 mustn't

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should eat
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should take

32.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

32.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?
- 4 Do you think I should invite Gary (to the party)?

32.4

- 3 I think you should sell it.
- 4 I think she should have a holiday.
- 5 I don't think they should get married.
- 6 I don't think you should go to work.
- 7 I think he should go to the doctor.
- 8 I don't think we should stay there.

32.5

- Example answers:*
- 2 I think everybody should have enough food.
 - 3 I think people should drive more carefully.
 - 4 I don't think the police should carry guns.
 - 5 I think I should take more exercise.

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 have to do
- 3 has to read
- 4 have to speak
- 5 has to travel
- 6 have to hit

33.2

- 2 have to go
- 3 had to buy
- 4 have to change
- 5 had to answer

33.3

- 2 did he have to wait
- 3 does she have to go
- 4 did you have to pay
- 5 do you have to do

33.4

- 2 doesn't have to wait.
- 3 didn't have to get up early.
- 4 doesn't have to work (so) hard.
- 5 don't have to leave now.

33.5

- 3 have to pay
- 4 had to borrow
- 5 must stop *or* have to stop (*both are correct*)
- 6 has to meet
- 7 must tell *or* have to tell (*both are correct*)

33.6

- 2 I have to go to work every day.
- 3 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.
- 4 I have to go shopping tomorrow.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 Would you like an apple?
- 3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
- 4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?
- 5 Would you like a sandwich?
- 6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

34.2

- 2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
- 3 Would you like to come to a concert next week?
- 4 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

34.3

- 2 Do you like
- 3 Would you like
- 4 would you like
- 5 Would you like
- 6 I like
- 7 would you like
- 8 Would you like
- 9 Do you like
- 10 I'd like

- 11 I'd like
- 12 do you like

UNIT 35

35.1

- 3 Don't buy
- 4 Smile
- 5 Don't sit
- 6 Have
- 7 Don't forget
- 8 Sleep
- 9 Be ... Don't drop

35.2

- 2 let's take a taxi
- 3 let's watch TV
- 4 let's go to a restaurant
- 5 let's wait a little

35.3

- 3 No, let's not go out. *or* No, don't let's go out.
- 4 No, don't close the window.
- 5 No, don't phone me (tonight).
- 6 No, let's not wait for Andy. *or* No, don't let's wait for Andy.
- 7 No, don't turn on the light.
- 8 No, let's not go by bus. *or* No, don't let's go by bus.

UNIT 36

36.1

- 2 He used to play football.
- 3 She used to be a taxi driver.
- 4 They used to live in the country.
- 5 He used to wear glasses.
- 6 This building used to be a hotel.

36.2

- 2-6 She used to play volleyball. She used to go out most evenings. / She used to go out a lot. She used to play the guitar.

- She used to read a lot. / She used to like reading. She used to go away two or three times a year. / She used to travel a lot.

36.3

- 3 used to have
- 4 used to be
- 5 go / travel
- 6 used to eat
- 7 watches
- 8 used to live
- 9 get
- 10 did you use to play

UNIT 37

37.1

- 3 There's/There is a hospital.
- 4 There isn't a swimming pool.
- 5 There are two cinemas.
- 6 There isn't a university.
- 7 There aren't any big hotels.

37.2

- Example answers:*
- 3 There is a university in ...
 - 4 There are a lot of big shops.
 - 5 There isn't an airport.
 - 6 There aren't many factories.

37.3

- 2 There's/There is
- 3 is there
- 4 There are
- 5 are there
- 6 There isn't
- 7 Is there
- 8 Are there
- 9 There's / There is ... There aren't

37.4

- 2-6 There are eight planets in the solar system. There are fifteen players in a rugby team. There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet. There are thirty days in September. There are fifty states in the USA.

37.5

- 2 It's
- 3 There's
- 4 There's ... Is it
- 5 Is there ... there's
- 6 It's
- 7 Is there