

KEY TO EXERCISES

3 washed
4 's/has visited
5 hasn't come

0.4

Did you have
was
Have you seen
went
haven't seen
has worked / has been working
was
worked
didn't enjoy
've/have seen
've/have never spoken
Have you ever spoken
met

UNIT 21

21.1

3 Glass is made from sand.
4 Stamps are sold in a post office.
5 This room isn't used very often.
6 Are we allowed to park here?
7 How is this word pronounced?
9 The house was painted last month.
10 Three people were injured in the accident.
11 My bicycle was stolen a few days ago.
12 When was this bridge built?
13 Were you invited to the party last week?
14 How were these windows broken?
15 I wasn't woken up by the noise.

21.2

2 Football is played in most ...
3 Why was the letter sent to ...?
4 ... where cars are repaired.
5 Where were you born?
6 How many languages are spoken ...
7 ... but nothing was stolen.
8 When was the bicycle invented?

21.3

3 is made
4 were damaged

5 was given
6 are shown
7 were invited
8 was made
9 was stolen ... was found

21.4

2 Sally was born in Birmingham.
3 Her parents were born in Ireland.
4 I was born in ...
5 My mother was born in ...

UNIT 22

22.1

2 A bridge is being built.
3 The windows are being cleaned.
4 The grass is being cut.

22.2

3 The window has been broken.
4 The roof is being repaired.
5 The car has been damaged.
6 The houses are being knocked down.
7 The trees have been cut down.
8 They have been invited to a party.

22.3

3 has been repaired
4 was repaired
5 are made
6 were they built
7 Is the computer being used (or Is anybody using the computer)
8 are they called
9 were blown
10 was damaged ... hasn't been repaired

UNIT 23

23.1

3 are 7 do
4 Does 8 Is
5 Do 9 does
6 Is 10 Are

23.2

2 don't 6 doesn't
3 'm/am not 7 'm/am not
4 isn't 8 aren't
5 don't

23.3

2 Did 7 were
3 were 8 Has
4 was 9 did
5 Has 10 have
6 did

23.4

2 was 6 've/have
3 Have 7 is
4 are 8 was
5 were 9 has

23.5

3 eaten 8 understand
4 enjoying 9 listening
5 damaged 10 pronounced
6 use 11 open
7 gone away

UNIT 24

24.1

3 got 10 happened
4 brought 11 heard
5 paid 12 put
6 enjoyed 13 caught
7 bought 14 watched
8 sat 15 understood
9 left

24.2

2 began begun
3 ate eaten
4 drank drunk
5 drove driven
6 ran run
7 spoke spoken
8 wrote written
9 came come
10 knew known
11 took taken
12 went gone
13 gave given
14 threw thrown
15 forgot forgotten

24.3

3 slept
4 saw
5 rained
6 lost ... seen
7 stolen
8 went
9 finished
10 built

11 learnt/learned
12 ridden
13 known
14 fell ... hurt

24.4

2 told 8 spoken
3 won 9 cost
4 met 10 driven
5 woken up 11 sold
6 swam 12 flew
7 thought

UNIT 25

25.1

2 He used to play football.
3 She used to be a taxi driver.
4 They used to live in the country.
5 He used to wear glasses.
6 This building used to be a hotel.

25.2

2-6
She used to play volleyball.
She used to go out most evenings. / She used to go out in the evenings.
She used to play the guitar.
She used to read a lot. / She used to like reading.
She used to go away two or three times a year. / She used to travel a lot.

25.3

3 used to have
4 used to be
5 go
6 used to eat
7 watches
8 used to live
9 get
10 did you use to play

UNIT 26

26.1

2 Richard is going to the cinema.
3 Barbara is meeting Dave.
4 Denise is having lunch with Ken.
5 Tom and Sue are going to a party.

26.2

2 Are you working next week?
3 What are you doing tomorrow evening?
4 What time are your friends arriving?
5 When is Liz going on holiday?

26.3

Example answers:
3 I'm going away at the weekend.
4 I'm playing basketball tomorrow.
5 I'm meeting a friend this evening.
6 I'm going to the cinema on Thursday evening.

26.4

3 She's getting
4 are going ... are they going
5 finishes
6 I'm not going
7 I'm going ... We're meeting
8 are you getting ... leaves
9 does the film begin
10 are you doing ... I'm working

UNIT 27

27.1

2 I'm going to buy a newspaper.
3 We're going to play football.
4 I'm going to have a bath.

27.2

3 'm/am going to walk
4 's/is going to stay
5 'm/am going to eat
6 're/are going to give
7 's/is going to lie down
8 Are you going to watch
9 is Rachel going to do

27.3

2 The shelf is going to fall (down).
3 The car is going to turn (left).
4 He's/He is going to kick the ball.

27.4

Example answers:
1 I'm going to phone Ann this evening.
2 I'm going to get up early tomorrow.
3 I'm going to buy some new clothes tomorrow.

UNIT 28

28.1

2 she'll be 5 she's
3 she was 6 she was
4 she'll be 7 she'll be

28.2

Example answers:
2 I'll be at home.
3 I'll probably be in bed.
4 I'll be at work.
5 I don't know where I'll be.

28.3

2 'll/will 5 'll/will
3 won't 6 'll/will
4 won't 7 won't

28.4

3 I think we'll win the game.
4 I don't think I'll be here tomorrow.
5 I think Sue will like her present.
6 I don't think they'll get married.
7 I don't think you'll enjoy the film.

28.5

2 are you doing
3 They're going
4 she'll lend
5 I'm going
6 will phone
7 He's working
8 Will

UNIT 29

29.1

2 I'll send 5 I'll do
3 I'll eat 6 I'll stay
4 I'll sit 7 I'll show

29.2

2 I think I'll have
3 I don't think I'll play
4 I don't think I'll buy

29.3

2 I'll do
3 I watch
4 I'll go
5 is going to buy
6 I'll give
7 Are you doing ... I'm going

29.4

- 2 Shall I turn off the television?
- 3 Shall I make some sandwiches?
- 4 Shall I turn on the light?

29.5

- 2 where shall we go?
- 3 what shall we buy?
- 4 who shall we invite?

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 I might see you tomorrow.
- 3 Ann might forget to phone.
- 4 It might snow today.
- 5 I might be late tonight.
- 6 Mary might not be here.
- 7 I might not have time to meet you.

30.2

- 2 I might go away.
- 3 I might see her on Monday.
- 4 I might have fish.
- 5 I might get/take a taxi. *or ... go by taxi.*
- 6 I might buy a new car.

30.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't / He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.
- 6 He might watch television.
- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

30.4

Example answers:

- 1 I might read a newspaper.
- 2 I might go for a drink with some friends.
- 3 I might have an egg for breakfast.

UNIT 31

31.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you run ten kilometres?
- 5 Can you drive?
- 6 Can you ride a horse?

- 7 I can/can't swim.
- 8 I can/can't ski.
- 9 I can/can't play chess.
- 10 I can/can't run ten kilometres.
- 11 I can/can't drive.
- 12 I can/can't ride a horse.

31.2

- 2 can see 4 can't find
- 3 can't hear 5 can speak

31.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

31.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt, (please)?
- 3 Can/Could you turn off the radio, (please)?
- 4 Can/Could I have tomato soup, (please)?
- 5 Can/Could you give me your phone number, (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I borrow your pen, (please)? *or*
Can/Could you lend me...?

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 must meet
- 3 must wash
- 4 must learn
- 5 must go
- 6 must win
- 7 must be

32.2

- 2 I must 5 I had to
- 3 I had to 6 I had to
- 4 I must 7 I must

32.3

- 2 needn't hurry
- 3 mustn't lose
- 4 needn't wait
- 5 mustn't forget
- 6 needn't write

32.4

- 2 C 4 E
- 3 A 5 B

32.5

- 3 needn't 7 must
- 4 had to 8 had to
- 5 must 9 needn't
- 6 mustn't

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should clean
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should take

33.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

33.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?
- 4 Do you think I should invite Gary (to the party)?

33.4

- 3 I think you should sell it.
- 4 I think she should have a holiday.
- 5 I don't think they should get married.
- 6 I don't think you should go to work.
- 7 I think he should go to the doctor.
- 8 I don't think we should stay there.

33.5

Example answers:

- 2 I think everybody should have enough food.
- 3 I think people should drive carefully.
- 4 I don't think the police should carry guns.
- 5 I think I should do more exercise.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 have to do 4 have to speak
- 3 has to read 5 has to travel

34.2

- 2 have to go
- 3 had to buy
- 4 have to change
- 5 had to answer

34.3

- 2 did he have to wait
- 3 does she have to go
- 4 did you have to pay
- 5 do you have to do

34.4

- 2 doesn't have to wait.
- 3 didn't have to get up early.
- 4 doesn't have to work (so) hard.
- 5 don't have to leave now.

34.5

- 3 have to pay
- 4 had to borrow
- 5 must stop *or* have to stop
- 6 has to meet
- 7 must tell *or* have to tell

34.6

- 2 I have to go to work every day.
- 3 I have to write a letter tomorrow.
- 4 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.

UNIT 35

35.1

- 2 Would you like an apple?
- 3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
- 4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?
- 5 Would you like a sandwich?
- 6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

35.2

- 2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
- 3 Would you like to see my holiday photographs?

- 4 Would you like to go to a concert next week?
- 5 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

35.3

- 2 Do you like
- 3 Would you like
- 4 would you like
- 5 Would you like
- 6 I like
- 7 would you like
- 8 Would you like
- 9 Do you like
- 10 I'd like

UNIT 36

36.1

- 3 There's / There is a hospital.
- 4 There isn't a swimming pool.
- 5 There are two cinemas.
- 6 There isn't a university.
- 7 There aren't any big hotels.

36.2

Example answers:

- 3 There is a university in ...
- 4 There are a lot of big shops.
- 5 There isn't an airport.
- 6 There aren't many factories.

36.3

- 2 There's / There is
- 3 is there
- 4 There are
- 5 are there
- 6 there isn't
- 7 Is there
- 8 Are there
- 9 There's / There is ... There aren't

36.4

2-6

- There are nine planets in the solar system.
There are fifteen players in a rugby team.
There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.
There are thirty days in September.
There are fifty states in the USA.

36.5

- 2 It's
- 3 There's
- 4 There's ... Is it
- 5 Is there ... there's
- 6 It's
- 7 Is there

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 There was a carpet
- 3 There were three pictures
- 4 There was a small table
- 5 There were some flowers
- 6 There were some books
- 7 There was an armchair
- 8 There was a sofa

37.2

- 3 There was
- 4 Was there
- 5 there weren't
- 6 There wasn't
- 7 Were there
- 8 There wasn't
- 9 There was
- 10 there weren't

37.3

- 2 There are
- 3 There was
- 4 There's / There is
- 5 There's been / There has been
- 6 there was
- 7 there will be
- 8 there were ... there are
- 9 There have been
- 10 there will be (*or* there are)

UNIT 38

38.1

- 2 It's cold. 5 It's snowing.
- 3 It's windy. 6 It's cloudy.
- 4 It's sunny/fine.
or It's a nice day.

38.2

- 2 It's / It is 6 Is it
- 3 Is it 7 is it
- 4 is it ... it's / it is 8 It's / It is
- 5 It's / It is 9 It's / It is