

I've/I have been watching
 You've/You have been
 I've/I have had
 They've/They have been
 I've/I have never had

18

b) 2 a) 3 a) 4 b)

The train had just gone.
 The rain had stopped.
 I'd/I had forgotten my ticket.
 They'd/They had stolen it a week before.
 I hadn't seen her for ages.
 I'd/I had just cleaned it.
 I'd/I had already eaten my sandwiches.

had left	6 had told
've/have finished	7 'd had/had had
've/have eaten	8 's/has started
'd/had ordered	9 've/have turned
've/have made	10 'd/had made

19

a) 2 a) 3 b) 4 a)

1 When Nick had saved enough money, he bought a motor bike.
 2 Mark put all the dishes away when he'd/he had dried them.
 3 When I'd/I had looked both ways, I pulled out into the road.
 4 The golfers went into the clubhouse when they'd/they had played the last hole.

1 had decided	11 drove
2 We were waiting	12 I met
3 I realized	13 We had
4 I'd/I had forgotten	14 I'd/I had said
5 It was	15 I ran
6 I hurried	16 I got
7 rang	17 were sitting
8 They were working	18 they saw
9 heard	19 started
10 They found	

20

1 I'd/I had been working
 2 I hadn't been looking
 3 she'd/she had been dealing
 4 I'd/I had been waiting
 5 I'd/I had been reading

1 She'd/She had been crying.
 2 He'd/He had been driving too fast.
 3 They'd/They had been playing with matches.
 4 He'd/He had been standing under a tree.

C 1 had been watching
 2 'd/had been playing, hadn't won
 3 'd/had been walking, 'd/had walked
 4 'd/had stopped, was smoking
 5 has been aching
 6 was lying, 'd/had bought, 'd/had been reading

Unit 21

A 1 She uses it
 2 She's/She has lost it
 3 We're/We are getting them
 4 She's/She is enjoying it
 5 I hate it
 6 I've/I have checked them
 7 They play it
 8 You haven't watered them

B 1 I haven't seen you for months.
 2 I'm/I am waiting for a (phone) call.
 3 I like your (new) jacket.
 4 It's/It has been snowing since yesterday.

C 1 a) 2 b) 3 a) 4 b) 5 a) 6 b)

D 1 I've/I have been working
 2 she went
 3 You've/You have been writing
 4 They moved
 5 he stopped, I was waiting

E 1 you know	9 I don't often drive
2 David told	10 I don't like
3 haven't been	11 I ride
4 I started	12 bought
5 have you sold	13 was working
6 I've been learning	14 I'd been doing
7 had	15 I'd earned
8 I've had	

F 1 I'm/I am speaking
 2 knows
 3 had heard
 4 he'd/he had been taking OR he's/he has been taking
 5 he's/he has answered
 6 he arrived
 7 were waiting
 8 has been reading

Unit 22

A 1 I'll be leaving here at the end of the month.
 2 Luckily they'll find a flat for me.
 3 The training programme finishes next summer.
 4 They'll decide about that next year.

B 1 future 4 future
 2 future 5 present
 3 future

C 1 a) 2 a) 3 b) 4 b) 5 a)