

Would you like ... ? I'd like ...

A Would you like ... ? = Do you want ... ?

We use **Would you like ... ?** to offer things:

- A: **Would you like** some coffee?
B: No, thank you.
- A: **Would you like** a chocolate?
B: Yes, please.
- A: **What would you like**, tea or coffee?
B: Tea, please.



We use **Would you like to ... ?** to invite somebody:

- **Would you like to go** for a walk?
A: **Would you like to have** dinner with us on Sunday?
B: Yes, I'd love to. (= I would love to have dinner with you)
- **What would you like to do** this evening?

B I'd like ... is a polite way to say 'I want'. I'd like = I would like:

- I'm thirsty. **I'd like** a drink.
- (in a tourist office) **I'd like** some information about hotels, please.
- **I'd like to see** the film on television this evening.

C Would you like ... ? and Do you like ... ?

Would you like ... ? / I'd like ...



Would you like some tea? = Do you want some tea?

- A: **Would you like** to go to the cinema tonight? (= Do you want to go tonight?)
B: Yes, I'd love to.
- **I'd like** an orange, please. (= Can I have an orange?)
- **What would you like** to do next weekend?

Do you like ... ? / I like ...



Do you like tea? = Do you think tea is nice?

- A: **Do you like** going to the cinema? (in general)
B: Yes, I go to the cinema a lot.
- **I like** oranges. (in general)
- **What do you like** to do at weekends?

EXERCISES

35.1 What are the people in the pictures saying? Use **Would you like ... ?**

1 Would you like a chocolate?	2 	3
4 	5 SANDWICHES	6

35.2 What do you say to Sue in these situations? Use **Would you like to ... ?**

- You want to go to the cinema tonight. Perhaps Sue will go with you. (go)
You say: Would you like to go to the cinema tonight?
- You want to play tennis tomorrow. Perhaps Sue will play too. (play)
You say:
- You've got some holiday photographs. Sue hasn't seen them yet. (see)
You say:
- You have an extra ticket for a concert next week. Perhaps Sue will go. (go)
You say:
- It's raining and Sue is going out. She hasn't got an umbrella but you have one. (borrow)
You say:

35.3 Which is right?

- 'Do you like / Would you like a chocolate?' 'Yes, please.' Would you like is right
- 'Do you like / Would you like bananas?' 'Yes, I love them.'
- 'Do you like / Would you like an ice-cream?' 'No, thank you.'
- 'What do you like / would you like to drink?' 'A glass of water, please.'
- 'Do you like / Would you like to go out for a walk?' 'Not now. Perhaps later.'
- I like / I'd like tomatoes but I don't eat them very often.
- What time do you like / would you like to have dinner this evening?
- 'Do you like / Would you like something to eat?' 'No, thanks. I'm not hungry.'
- 'Do you like / Would you like your new job?' 'Yes, I'm enjoying it.'
- I'm tired. I like / I'd like to go to sleep now.

to ... (I want to do) and -ing (I enjoy doing)

A verbs + to ... (I want to do)

want	plan	decide	try
hope	expect	offer	forget
need	promise	refuse	learn

+ to ... (to do / to work / to be etc.)

- What do you **want to do** this evening?
- It's not very late. We **don't need to go** home yet.
- Tina has **decided to sell** her car.
- You **forgot to switch** off the light when you went out.
- My brother is **learning to drive**.
- I **tried to read** my book but I was too tired.

B verbs + -ing (I enjoy doing)

enjoy	stop	suggest
mind	finish	

+ -ing (doing / working / being etc.)

- I **enjoy dancing**. (not 'enjoy to dance')
- I don't **mind getting** up early.
- Has it **stopped raining**?
- Sonia **suggested going** to the cinema.



C verbs + -ing or to...

like	love	start	continue
prefer	hate	begin	

+ -ing (doing etc.) or to ... (to do etc.)

- Do you **like getting** up early? or Do you **like to get** up early?
- I **prefer travelling** by car. or I **prefer to travel** by car.
- Ann **loves dancing**. or Ann **loves to dance**.
- I **hate being** late. or I **hate to be** late.
- It **started raining**. or It **started to rain**.

D would like to ... (etc.)

would like	would love
would prefer	would hate

+ to ... (to do / to work / to be etc.)

- Julia **would like to meet** you. (not 'would like meeting')
- I'd **love to go** to Australia. (I'd = I would)
- 'Would you **like to sit** down?' 'No, I'd **prefer to stand**, thank you.'
- I **wouldn't like to be** a teacher.

would like ⇒ UNIT 35 I want you to ... ⇒ UNIT 52 go + -ing ⇒ UNIT 54
preposition + -ing ⇒ UNIT 105

EXERCISES

51.1 Put the verb in the right form, to ... or -ing.

- 1 I enjoy **dancing** (dance).
- 2 What do you want **to do** (do) tonight?
- 3 Goodbye! I hope (see) you again soon.
- 4 I learnt (swim) when I was five years old.
- 5 Have you finished (clean) the kitchen?
- 6 I'm tired. I want (go) to bed.
- 7 Do you enjoy (visit) other countries?
- 8 The weather was nice, so I suggested (go) for a walk by the river.
- 9 Where's Bill? He promised (be) here on time.
- 10 I'm not in a hurry. I don't mind (wait).
- 11 What have you decided (do)?
- 12 George was very angry and refused (speak) to me.
- 13 Where's Ann? I need (ask) her something.
- 14 I was very upset and started (cry).
- 15 I'm trying (work). Please stop (talk).

51.2 Complete the sentences using to ... or -ing. Use one of these verbs:

go help live lose rain read see send take wait walk watch

- 1 I like London but I wouldn't like **to live** there.
- 2 I like **taking (OR to take)** photographs when I'm on holiday.
- 3 Linda has a lot of books. She enjoys
- 4 I'm surprised that you're here. I didn't expect you.
- 5 Don't forget us a postcard when you're on holiday.
- 6 'Shall we get a taxi to the cinema?' 'If you like, but it isn't far. I don't mind
- 7 This ring is very beautiful. I'd hate it.
- 8 Julia had a lot to do, so I offered her.
- 9 What shall we do this afternoon? Would you like to the beach?
- 10 When I'm tired in the evenings, I like television.
- 11 'Shall we go now?' 'No, I'd prefer a few minutes.'
- 12 I'm not going out until it stops

51.3 Complete the answers to the questions.



- 1 Do you usually get up early?
- 2 Do you ever go to museums?
- 3 Do you often write letters?
- 4 Have you ever been to New York?
- 5 Do you often travel by train?
- 6 Shall we eat at home or go to a restaurant?



- Yes, I like **getting (OR to get) up early** .
- Yes, I love
- No, I don't like
- No, but I'd love one day.
- Yes, I enjoy
- I don't mind a restaurant but I'd prefer home.

51.4 Complete these sentences. Write about yourself. Use to ... or -ing.

- 1 I enjoy
- 2 I don't like
- 3 If it's a nice day tomorrow, I'd like
- 4 When I'm on holiday, I like
- 5 I don't mind but
- 6 I wouldn't like

29.4

- 2 Shall I turn off the television?
- 3 Shall I make some sandwiches?
- 4 Shall I turn on the light?

29.5

- 2 where shall we go?
- 3 what shall we buy?
- 4 who shall we invite?

UNIT 30

30.1

- 2 I might see you tomorrow.
- 3 Ann might forget to phone.
- 4 It might snow today.
- 5 I might be late tonight.
- 6 Mary might not be here.
- 7 I might not have time to meet you.

30.2

- 2 I might go away.
- 3 I might see her on Monday.
- 4 I might have fish.
- 5 I might get/take a taxi. *or ... go by taxi.*
- 6 I might buy a new car.

30.3

- 3 He might get up early.
- 4 He isn't / He's not working tomorrow.
- 5 He might be at home tomorrow morning.
- 6 He might watch television.
- 7 He's going out in the afternoon.
- 8 He might go shopping.

30.4

Example answers:

- 1 I might read a newspaper.
- 2 I might go for a drink with some friends.
- 3 I might have an egg for breakfast.

UNIT 31

31.1

- 2 Can you ski?
- 3 Can you play chess?
- 4 Can you run ten kilometres?
- 5 Can you drive?
- 6 Can you ride a horse?

- 7 I can/can't swim.
- 8 I can/can't ski.
- 9 I can/can't play chess.
- 10 I can/can't run ten kilometres.
- 11 I can/can't drive.
- 12 I can/can't ride a horse.

31.2

- 2 can see 4 can't find
- 3 can't hear 5 can speak

31.3

- 2 couldn't eat
- 3 can't decide
- 4 couldn't find
- 5 can't go
- 6 couldn't go

31.4

- 2 Can/Could you pass the salt, (please)?
- 3 Can/Could you turn off the radio, (please)?
- 4 Can/Could I have tomato soup, (please)?
- 5 Can/Could you give me your phone number, (please)?
- 6 Can/Could I borrow your pen, (please)? *or*
Can/Could you lend me...?

UNIT 32

32.1

- 2 must meet
- 3 must wash
- 4 must learn
- 5 must go
- 6 must win
- 7 must be

32.2

- 2 I must 5 I had to
- 3 I had to 6 I had to
- 4 I must 7 I must

32.3

- 2 needn't hurry
- 3 mustn't lose
- 4 needn't wait
- 5 mustn't forget
- 6 needn't write

32.4

- 2 C 4 E
- 3 A 5 B

32.5

- 3 needn't 7 must
- 4 had to 8 had to
- 5 must 9 needn't
- 6 mustn't

UNIT 33

33.1

- 2 You should go
- 3 You should clean
- 4 you should visit
- 5 you should wear
- 6 You should take

33.2

- 2 He shouldn't eat so much.
- 3 She shouldn't work so hard.
- 4 He shouldn't drive so fast.

33.3

- 2 Do you think I should learn (to drive)?
- 3 Do you think I should get another job?
- 4 Do you think I should invite Gary (to the party)?

33.4

- 3 I think you should sell it.
- 4 I think she should have a holiday.
- 5 I don't think they should get married.
- 6 I don't think you should go to work.
- 7 I think he should go to the doctor.
- 8 I don't think we should stay there.

33.5

Example answers:

- 2 I think everybody should have enough food.
- 3 I think people should drive carefully.
- 4 I don't think the police should carry guns.
- 5 I think I should do more exercise.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 have to do 4 have to speak
- 3 has to read 5 has to travel

34.2

- 2 have to go
- 3 had to buy
- 4 have to change
- 5 had to answer

34.3

- 2 did he have to wait
- 3 does she have to go
- 4 did you have to pay
- 5 do you have to do

34.4

- 2 doesn't have to wait.
- 3 didn't have to get up early.
- 4 doesn't have to work (so) hard.
- 5 don't have to leave now.

34.5

- 3 have to pay
- 4 had to borrow
- 5 must stop *or* have to stop
- 6 has to meet
- 7 must tell *or* have to tell

34.6

- 2 I have to go to work every day.
- 3 I have to write a letter tomorrow.
- 4 I had to go to the dentist yesterday.

UNIT 35

35.1

- 2 Would you like an apple?
- 3 Would you like some coffee? / ... a cup of coffee?
- 4 Would you like some cheese? / ... a piece of cheese?
- 5 Would you like a sandwich?
- 6 Would you like some cake? / ... a piece of cake?

35.2

- 2 Would you like to play tennis tomorrow?
- 3 Would you like to see my holiday photographs?

- 4 Would you like to go to a concert next week?
- 5 Would you like to borrow my umbrella?

35.3

- 2 Do you like
- 3 Would you like
- 4 would you like
- 5 Would you like
- 6 I like
- 7 would you like
- 8 Would you like
- 9 Do you like
- 10 I'd like

UNIT 36

36.1

- 3 There's / There is a hospital.
- 4 There isn't a swimming pool.
- 5 There are two cinemas.
- 6 There isn't a university.
- 7 There aren't any big hotels.

36.2

Example answers:

- 3 There is a university in ...
- 4 There are a lot of big shops.
- 5 There isn't an airport.
- 6 There aren't many factories.

36.3

- 2 There's / There is
- 3 is there
- 4 There are
- 5 are there
- 6 there isn't
- 7 Is there
- 8 Are there
- 9 There's / There is ... There aren't

36.4

2-6

- There are nine planets in the solar system.
There are fifteen players in a rugby team.
There are twenty-six letters in the English alphabet.
There are thirty days in September.
There are fifty states in the USA.

36.5

- 2 It's
- 3 There's
- 4 There's ... Is it
- 5 Is there ... there's
- 6 It's
- 7 Is there

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 There was a carpet
- 3 There were three pictures
- 4 There was a small table
- 5 There were some flowers
- 6 There were some books
- 7 There was an armchair
- 8 There was a sofa

37.2

- 3 There was
- 4 Was there
- 5 there weren't
- 6 There wasn't
- 7 Were there
- 8 There wasn't
- 9 There was
- 10 there weren't

37.3

- 2 There are
- 3 There was
- 4 There's / There is
- 5 There's been / There has been
- 6 there was
- 7 there will be
- 8 there were ... there are
- 9 There have been
- 10 there will be (*or* there are)

UNIT 38

38.1

- 2 It's cold. 5 It's snowing.
- 3 It's windy. 6 It's cloudy.
- 4 It's sunny/fine.
or It's a nice day.

38.2

- 2 It's / It is 6 Is it
- 3 Is it 7 is it
- 4 is it ... it's / it is 8 It's / It is
- 5 It's / It is 9 It's / It is

UNIT 47

47.1

- How long does it take by car from Rome to Milan?
- How long does it take by train from Paris to Geneva?
- How long does it take by bus from the city centre to the airport?

47.2

Example answers:

- It takes ... hours to fly from ... to New York.
- It takes ... years to study to be a doctor in ...
- It takes ... to walk from my home to the nearest shop.
- It takes ... to get from my home to the nearest airport.

47.3

- How long did it take you to walk to the station?
- How long did it take him to clean the windows?
- How long did it take you to learn to ski?
- How long did it take them to repair the car?

47.4

- It took us 20 minutes to walk home. / ... to get home.
- It took me six months to learn to drive.
- It took Mark/him two hours to drive to London. / ... to get to London.
- It took Linda a long time to find a job. / ... to get a job.
- It took me ... to ...

UNIT 48

48.1

- I don't know where she is.
- I don't know how old it is.
- I don't know when he'll be here.
- I don't know why he was angry.
- I don't know how long she has lived here.

[276]

48.2

- where Susan works
- what Peter said
- why he went home early
- what time the film begins
- how the accident happened

48.3

- are you
- they are
- the museum is
- do you want
- elephants eat

48.4

- Do you know if/whether they are married?
- Do you know if/whether Sue knows Bill?
- Do you know if/whether George will be here tomorrow?
- Do you know if/whether he passed his exam?

48.5

- Do you know where Paula is?
- Do you know if/whether she is working today? / ... she's working today?
- Do you know what time she starts work?
- Do you know if/whether the shops are open tomorrow?
- Do you know where Sarah and Tim live?
- Do you know if/whether they went to Ann's party?

48.6

Example answers:

- Do you know what time the bus leaves?
- Excuse me, can you tell me where the station is?
- I don't know what I'm going to do this evening.
- Do you know if Tom is working today?

UNIT 49

49.1

- She said (that) she was very busy.
- She said (that) she couldn't go to the party.
- He said (that) he had to go out.
- He said (that) he was learning Russian.
- She said (that) she didn't feel very well.
- They said (that) they would be home late. / ... they'd be ...
- She said (that) she had just come back from holiday. / ... she'd just come back ...
- She said (that) she was going to buy a computer.
- They said (that) they hadn't got a key. / They said (that) they didn't have a key.

49.2

- She said (that) she wasn't hungry.
- he said (that) he needed it.
- she said (that) she didn't want to go.
- She said (that) I could have it.
- He said (that) he would send me a postcard. / ... he'd send ...
- Linda said (that) he had gone home. / ... he'd gone home.
- He said (that) he wanted to watch TV.
- She said (that) she was going to the cinema.

49.3

- | | |
|--------|--------|
| 3 said | 7 said |
| 4 told | 8 told |
| 5 tell | 9 tell |
| 6 say | 10 say |

UNIT 50

50.1

- phone
- phone Paul
- to phone Paul
- to phone Paul
- phone Paul
- to phone Paul
- phone Paul
- phone Paul

50.2

- get
- going
- watch
- flying
- listening
- eat
- waiting
- wear
- doing ... staying

50.3

- | | |
|------------|----------------|
| 4 to go | 13 having |
| 5 rain | 14 to have |
| 6 to leave | 15 hear |
| 7 help | 16 go |
| 8 studying | 17 listening |
| 9 to go | 18 to make |
| 10 wearing | 19 to know ... |
| 11 to stay | tell |
| 12 have | 20 use |

UNIT 51

51.1

- to see
- to swim
- cleaning
- to go
- visiting
- going
- to be
- waiting
- to do
- to speak
- to ask
- crying / to cry
- to work ... talking

51.2

- reading
- to see
- to send
- walking
- to lose
- to help
- to go
- watching / to watch
- to wait
- raining

51.3

- going/to go to museums.
- writing/to write letters.
- to go (there)

- travelling by train
- going to ... to eat at

51.4

Example answers:

- I enjoy cooking.
- I don't like driving.
- If it's a nice day tomorrow, I'd like to have a picnic by the lake.
- When I'm on holiday, I like to do very little.
- I don't mind travelling alone but I prefer to travel with somebody.
- I wouldn't like to live in a big city.

UNIT 52

52.1

- I want you to listen carefully.
- I don't want you to be angry.
- Do you want me to wait for you?
- I don't want you to phone me tonight.
- I want you to meet Sarah.

52.2

- A woman told me to turn left after the bridge.
- I advised him to go to the doctor.
- She asked me to help her.
- I told Tom to come back in ten minutes.
- Paul let me use his phone.
- I told her not to phone before 8 o'clock.
- Ann's mother taught her to play the piano.

52.3

- to repeat
- wait
- to arrive
- to get
- go
- borrow
- to tell
- to make (or to get)
- think

UNIT 53

53.1

- 2-4
I went to the café to meet a friend.
- I went to the post office to get some stamps.
- I went to the supermarket to buy some food.

53.2

- to read the newspaper.
- to open this door
- to get some fresh air
- to wake him up
- to see who it was

53.3

Example answers:

- to talk to you now.
- to tell her about the party.
- to do some shopping.
- to buy a car.

53.4

- | | |
|-------|---------------|
| 2 to | 7 to |
| 3 to | 8 to |
| 4 for | 9 for |
| 5 to | 10 to ... for |
| 6 for | |

53.5

- for the film to begin.
- for it to arrive.
- for you to tell me.

UNIT 54

54.1

- to
- to
- (no preposition)
- for
- to
- on ... to
- for
- on
- to
- (no preposition)
- on
- for
- on

[277]