

Modální slovesa

Úroveň A (Cvičení 1–80)
oznamovací a tázací věty s *can('t)* (1–35), s *must*, (*don't/doesn't*) *have to* a *needn't* (36–55);
oznamovací věty s (not) *allowed to*, *can't* a *mustn't* (56–80)

Úroveň B (Cvičení 81–165)
minulý čas: *could(n't)*, *was(n't)/were(n't) able to*, *had to/didn't have to*, *was(n't)/were(n't)*
allowed to (81–115); budoucnost: *will/won't be able to (is(n't)/are(n't) going to be able to)*,
will/won't have to, *will be allowed to (is/are going to be allowed to)* (116–145); zdvořilé žádosti
s *could* (146–155); návrhy se *shall* (156–165)

Úroveň C (Cvičení 166–270)
should (166–185); *can + see/hear/smell/taste/feel/believe/understand/remember* (186–195);
předpřítomný čas s *have to*, *be able to*, *be allowed to* (196–210); podmiňovací způsob s *could*
(211–225); *could* v souslednosti časů (226–235); vyvozování závěrů pomocí *must* a *can't*
(236–250); vyjadřování možnosti v přítomnosti s *might/may (not)* (251–270)

Úroveň D (Cvičení 271–320)
vyjadřování možnosti v budoucnosti *might/may (not)* (271–300); *might/may s be able to*, *have*
to (301–320)

Úroveň E (Cvičení 321–415)
had better... (321–330); modální slovesa s minulým infinitivem: *must* (331–340), *could*
(341–350), *can't/couldn't* (351–360), *should(n't)* (361–390), *needn't* (391–395), *might/may*
(not) (396–415)

Úroveň F (Cvičení 416–440)
won't/wouldn't ve větách vyjadřujících, že něco nejde udělat, či že někdo něco odmítá udělat
(416–425); rozdíl mezi *should* a *be supposed to* (426–435); podmiňovací *should* pro
vyjadřování spekulací o budoucnosti (436–440)

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Úroveň A (Cvičení 1–80)

Přeložte následující věty za použití *can('t)*.

can

- 1) Můžeme přijít v sedm.
- 2) Můžeš se zeptat mého otce.
- 3) Mohu ti pomoci.
- 4) Můžeš použít můj slovník.
- 5) Můžeme to udělat společně.
- 6) Umím mluvit anglicky.
- 7) Umí mluvit čtyřmi jazyky. [on]
- 8) Umí jezdit na koni. [ona]
- 9) Umí hrát na kytaru. [on]
- 10) Umím používat anglická modální slovesa.

can't

- 11) Nemohu to vysvětlit.
- 12) Nemůže ji najít. [on]
- 13) Nemůže to udělat. [ona]
- 14) Nemohou tomu věřit.
- 15) Nemůže si vzpomenout. [ona]
- 16) Nemohu odpovědět na tyto otázky.
- 17) Neumím plavat!
- 18) Neumí vařit. [ona]
- 19) Neumí lyžovat. [on]
- 20) Neumíme zpívat.

Modal verbs

Level A (examples 1–80)

declaratives and interrogatives with *can('t)* (1–35); declaratives and interrogatives with *must*,
(*don't/doesn't*) *have to* and *needn't* (36–55); declaratives with (not) *allowed to*, *can't* and
mustn't (56–80)

Level B (examples 81–165)

modals in the past: *could(n't)*, *was(n't)/were(n't) able to*, *had to/didn't have to*, *was(n't)/were(n't)*
allowed to (81–115); modals in the future: *will/won't be able to (is(n't)/are(n't) going to be able*
to), *will/won't have to*, *will be allowed to (is/are going to be allowed to)* (116–145); use of *could*
for polite requests (146–155); use of *shall* for suggestions (156–165)

Level C (examples 166–270)

should (166–185); *can + see/hear/smell/taste/feel/believe/understand/remember* (186–195);
present perfect with *have to*, *be able to*, *be allowed to* (196–210); conditional sentences with
could (211–225); *could* in tense agreements (226–235); use of *must* and *can't* for making
deductions (236–250); use of *might/may (not)* for expressing possibility in the present, simple
and continuous (251–270)

Level D (examples 271–320)

use of *might/may (not)* for expressing possibility in the future, simple and continuous
(271–300); *might/may + be able to*, *have to* (301–320)

Level E (examples 321–415)

had better... (321–330); modal verb + perfect infinitive: *must* (331–340), *could* (341–350),
can't/couldn't (351–360), *should(n't)* (361–390), *needn't* (391–395), *might/may (not)*
(396–415)

Level F (examples 416–440)

use of *won't/wouldn't* in the sense of *refuse(d) to* (416–425); *should* and *be supposed to*
(426–435); conditional *should* for future speculation (436–440)

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Level A (examples 1–80)

Sentences with *can('t)*

can

- 1) We can come at seven.
- 2) You can ask my father.
- 3) I can help you.
- 4) You can use my dictionary.
- 5) We can do it together.
- 6) I can speak English.
- 7) He can speak four languages.
- 8) She can ride a horse.
- 9) He can play the guitar.
- 10) I can use English modal verbs.

can't

- 11) I can't explain it.
- 12) He can't find her.
- 13) She can't do it.
- 14) They can't believe it.
- 15) She can't remember.
- 16) I can't answer these questions.
- 17) I can't swim!
- 18) She can't cook.
- 19) He can't ski.
- 20) We can't sing.

8. Modální slovesa

can?

- 21) Může přijít také? [on]
- 22) Mohou nám pomoci?
- 23) Může nás vzít na letiště? [ona]
- 24) Můžeme tady kouřit?
- 25) Mohu teď jít domů?
- 26) Můžeš pro mě tohle přeložit?
- 27) Mohu vám pomoci?
- 28) Umí hrát na hudební nástroj? [on]
- 29) Umí jezdit na kole? [ona]
- 30) Můžete mi dát jeho telefonní číslo?

can't?

- 31) Cožpak se jí nemůžeš zeptat?
- 32) Cožpak nemohou přijet vlakem?
- 33) Cožpak se nemůžeš snažit?
- 34) Cožpak neumí mluvit česky? [on]
- 35) Cožpak mi to nemůžete říct?

Přeložte následující věty za použití **must**, (**doesn't/don't**) **have to**, nebo **needn't**.

must, has/have to (has/have got to)

- 36) Musíme tam být.
- 37) Musím vám říct něco důležitého.
- 38) Peter musí v sobotu pracovat.
- 39) Musíš se zeptat sekretářky.
- 40) Musím odejít o půl desáté.

don't/doesn't have to (hasn't/haven't got to), needn't

- 41) Nemusíš se ptát.
- 42) Nemusí přijít. [on]
- 43) Nemusí to být drahý dárek.
- 44) Nemusíš nic nosit.
- 45) Nemusí nám vařit. [ona]
- 46) Nemusí na nás čekat. [on]
- 47) Nemusíte to vysvětlovat.
- 48) Nemusíme odjet dnes.
- 49) Nemusíš se omlouvat.
- 50) Nemusí sedět spolu.

have to?/have got to?

- 51) Musíš mít do Austrálie vízum?
- 52) V kolik musíte odejít?
- 53) V kolik musíš ráno vstát?
- 54) Kdy musíme dát učiteli tento úkol?
- 55) Musí ve vaší zemi děti nosit školní uniformu?

Přeložte následující věty za použití (**not**) **allowed to**, **can't** a **mustn't**.

allowed to

- 56) Smí chodit ven jen jednou za týden. [ona]
- 57) Smíš si s sebou přivést dva kamarády.
- 58) O víkendech smí používat tatínkovo auto. [on]
- 59) Smíš si vzít tři týdny dovolené.
- 60) V pátek smíme chodit domů dříve.

not allowed to (can't, mustn't)

- 61) To nesmíš dělat.
- 62) Dnes večer nesmím jít ven.

8. Modal verbs

can?

- 21) Can he come too?
- 22) Can they help us?
- 23) Can she take us to the airport?
- 24) Can we smoke here?
- 25) Can I go home now?
- 26) Can you translate this for me?
- 27) Can I help you?
- 28) Can he play a musical instrument?
- 29) Can she ride a bicycle?
- 30) Can you give me his telephone number?

can't?

- 31) Can't you ask her?
- 32) Can't they come by train?
- 33) Can't you try?
- 34) Can't he speak Czech?
- 35) Can't you tell me?

Sentences with **must**, (**don't/doesn't**) **have to** and **needn't**
must, has/have to (has/have got to)

- 36) We must be/We have to be/We've got to be there.
- 37) I must tell/I have to tell/I've got to tell you something important.
- 38) Peter must work/Peter has to work/Peter's got to work on Saturday.
- 39) You must ask/You have to ask/You've got to ask the secretary.
- 40) I must leave/I have to leave/I've got to leave at half past nine.

don't/doesn't have to (hasn't/haven't got to), needn't

- 41) You don't have to ask/You haven't got to ask/You needn't ask.
- 42) He doesn't have to come/He hasn't got to come/He needn't come.
- 43) It doesn't have to be/It hasn't got to be/It needn't be an expensive present.
- 44) You don't have to bring/You haven't got to bring/You needn't bring anything.
- 45) She doesn't have to cook/She hasn't got to cook/She needn't cook for us.
- 46) He doesn't have to wait/He hasn't got to wait/He needn't wait for us.
- 47) You don't have to explain/You haven't got to explain/You needn't explain (it).
- 48) We don't have to leave/We haven't got to leave/We needn't leave today.
- 49) You don't have to apologize/You haven't got to apologize/You needn't apologize.
- 50) They don't have to sit/They haven't got to sit/They needn't sit together.

have to?/have got to?

- 51) Do you have to have/Have you got to have a visa for Australia?
- 52) What time do you have to/have you got to go/leave?
- 53) What time do you have to get up/have you got to get up in the morning?
- 54) When do we have to give/have we got to give the teacher this homework?
- 55) Do children have to wear/Have children got to wear school uniform in your country?

Sentences with (**not**) **allowed to**, **can't** and **mustn't**
allowed to

- 56) She's allowed to go out only once a week.
- 57) You're allowed to bring two friends with you.
- 58) He's allowed to use his father's car at the weekends.
- 59) You're allowed to take three weeks of holiday/three weeks' holiday.
- 60) We're allowed to go home early on Fridays.

not allowed to (can't, mustn't)

- 61) You're not allowed to do/You can't do/You mustn't do that.
- 62) I'm not allowed to go/I can't go out this evening.

8. Modální slovesa

- 63) Nesmí kouřit ve svém pokoji. [on]
- 64) Nesmí zůstat venku po desáté hodině. [ona]
- 65) Nesmí u stolu mluvit. [oni]
- 66) Nesmí chodit s chlapci. [ona]
- 67) V knihovně nesmíš mluvit.
- 68) Nesmí si domů vodit kamarády. [on]
- 69) Ve třídě nesmíme jíst.
- 70) Ten pes nesmí sedět na nábytku.

mustn't

- 71) Nesmíš to rozbít.
- 72) Tenhle dopis nesmím ztratit.
- 73) Nesmíme si zapomenout vzít pasy.
- 74) Nesmíš nechat otevřené okno.
- 75) Nesmíš dávat králíkovi hlávkový salát.
- 76) Dnes večer nesmím zapomenout zavolat rodičům.
- 77) Nesmí být moc horko.
- 78) Nesmí nás tady najít. [on]
- 79) O tomhle nesmí slyšet. [oni]
- 80) Nesmí si myslet, že se nám to nelíbí. [ona]

Úroveň B (Cvičení 81–165)

Minulý čas modálních sloves. Přeložte.

couldn't

- 81) Nemohl najít koupelnu.
- 82) Nemohli uvěřit mému příběhu.
- 83) Bolelo mě v krku a nemohl jsem mluvit.
- 84) Nedokázali jsme na mapě najít tvůj dům.
- 85) Snažila se, ale nemohla zapomenout.
- 86) Nemohli jsme se rozhodnout, co dělat.
- 87) Byla tak šokována, že nemohla mluvit.
- 88) Byl jsem tak sytý, že jsem ani nemohl dopít kávu.
- 89) Ta krabice byla tak těžká, že ji ani nezvedl.
- 90) Je mi líto, ale nemohl jsem udělat úkol. Byl moc těžký.

Vyberte správné modální sloveso: **couldn't**, nebo **was(n't)/were(n't) able to**.

- 91) Peter had a free morning, and so he _____ go with us.
- 92) We looked everywhere but we _____ find her.
- 93) It was late and I didn't have my key, but luckily I _____ get in through the bedroom window.
- 94) They spoke a little English at the embassy, and so I _____ explain my situation to them.
- 95) He was so drunk that he _____ walk.
- 96) Luckily I had Paul's number, and so I _____ contact him immediately.
- 97) He repaired the radio for her, and she _____ listen to music again.
- 98) She _____ dance very well but she was a good singer.
- 99) Nobody at the conference spoke Czech, but I _____ communicate with people in English.
- 100) Fortunately we had a map, and so we _____ find the hospital quite quickly.

8. Modal verbs

- 63) He's not allowed to smoke/He can't smoke/He mustn't smoke in his room.
- 64) She's not allowed to stay/She can't stay/She mustn't stay out after ten o'clock.
- 65) They are not allowed to speak/They can't speak/They mustn't speak at the table.
- 66) She's not allowed to go/She can't go/She mustn't go out with boys.
- 67) You're not allowed to talk/You can't talk/You mustn't talk in the library.
- 68) He's not allowed to bring/He can't bring/He mustn't bring friends home.
- 69) We're not allowed to eat/We can't eat/We mustn't eat in class/in the classroom.
- 70) The dog's not allowed to sit/The dog can't sit/The dog mustn't sit on the furniture.

mustn't

- 71) You mustn't break it.
- 72) I mustn't lose this letter.
- 73) We mustn't forget to take our passports.
- 74) You mustn't leave the window open.
- 75) You mustn't give a/the rabbit lettuce.
- 76) I mustn't forget to phone/call my parents this evening.
- 77) It mustn't be too hot.
- 78) He mustn't find us here.
- 79) They mustn't hear about this.
- 80) She mustn't think we don't like it.

Level B (examples 81–165)

Modals in the past

couldn't

- 81) He couldn't find the bathroom.
- 82) They couldn't believe my story.
- 83) I had a sore throat and I couldn't speak.
- 84) We couldn't find your house on the map.
- 85) She tried, but she couldn't forget.
- 86) We couldn't decide what to do.
- 87) She was so shocked (that) she couldn't speak.
- 88) I was so full that I couldn't even finish my/the coffee.
- 89) The box was so heavy (that) he couldn't even lift it.
- 90) I'm sorry, but I couldn't do the homework. It was too difficult.

couldn't or was(n't)/were(n't) able to

- 91) was able to
- 92) couldn't/weren't able to
- 93) was able to

- 94) was able to
- 95) couldn't/wasn't able to
- 96) was able to
- 97) was able to
- 98) couldn't
- 99) was able to
- 100) were able to