

you heard 4 she's been shopping 5 I've broken 6 have you had 7 They've been living 8 I've been painting 9 I've lost 10 has given 11 I've been looking

1 I have been learning 2 like 3 have been 4 went 5 stayed 6 enjoyed 7 were

2 I has been trying 2 left 3 has had 4 has been working 5 wants 6 has written 7 has had

3 I have been living 2 moved 3 have been 4 has helped 5 have decorated 6 broke 7 had 8 like 9 haven't had 10 has rained / has been raining

1 haven't seen 2 have ... been doing 3 saw 4 started 5 have ... been working 6 enjoy 7 have written 8 have been researching

1 fare higher won suite caught through Thai piece

2 I brake; break 2 new; knew 3 sun; son 4 blue; blew 5 there; their 6 pear; pair 7 check; cheque 8 by; buy 9 week; weak 10 right; write 11 waist; waste

1 f; 2 c; k 3 a; h 4 e; l 5 a; d; n 6 g; m 7 b; i

1 To Mr and Mrs Cantarelli
Worldwide Publishing Inc. requests the pleasure of your company at a champagne reception to celebrate their new language series on Saturday the eleventh of November at 6 p.m. Formal dress required RSVP

Dear Sally and Tim
We're having a birthday party for Linda next Saturday at our house from 8 p.m onwards.
Let us know if you can come.
Love from
Jayne and Ivan

NIT 14

1 I couldn't answer the questions because I hadn't revised for the exam.

2 I was hungry because I hadn't eaten all day.

3 My mother was worried because I hadn't been in touch for a long time.

4 I was late because I had got stuck in a traffic jam.

5 I was pleased because I had passed my driving test.

6 I was nervous during the flight because I hadn't flown in a plane before.

7 My father was furious because I had crashed his car.

8 I was tired because I had slept badly.

2 When I arrived at John's house [3], he had made a cake [1] and done the washing-up [2].

3 When I arrived at John's house [1], he made us a cup of tea [2].

4 My stomach-ache disappeared [2] after I'd taken some medicine [1].

5 When we got to the theatre [3], the play had started [2] and all the seats had been taken [1].

6 James had supper [3], then went to sit in his living room [4]. He felt miserable [2]. It had been an awful day [1].

7 James sat in his armchair [3] and thought about the day [4]. He had got up late [1], and his boss had threatened to sack him [2]. He decided it was time for bed [5].

3 2 thanked; had done 3 realized; had forgotten 4 had finished; went 5 called; had ... gone 6 had been; knew 7 had listened; went

4 2 When I had read the letter, I threw it away.

3 As soon as he had passed his driving test, he bought a car.

4 I took the book back to the library when I had finished reading it.

5 I didn't go to bed until I had done my homework.

6 When I had spent all my money, I went home.

7 I had read the book before I saw the film.

8 She started writing after her children had left home.

5 2 it was a quiet flat and the neighbours were nice

3 the rent included gas and electricity 4 she needed £100 deposit

5 she had decorated the living room recently

6 other people had been to see the flat

7 I would have to make my mind up / make up my mind soon

8 the people before had looked after it very well

9 she had replaced all the carpets

10 I could move in immediately

11 I would give her a ring soon

6 1 pleased and surprised 2 to win

3 want to thank 4 was it like to play

the part of 5 was 6 Have you ever played 7 I played 8 I enjoyed it 9 of music do you like 10 jazz 11 I play in

a jazz band 12 Do you ever want to 13 I hope to 14 I don't know when it can happen because I'm so busy acting and playing jazz

7 3 say 4 tell 5 said 6 told 7 tell

8 said 9 say 10 told 11 told 12 say 13 said 14 told

8 1 cook; cooker 2 felt; fell 3 lend;

borrow 4 journey; travel 5 buy; pay 6 Listen; hear 7 last; latest 8 quite;

quiet 9 Whose; Who's 10 foreigner; stranger 11 game; play 12 stolen;

robbed

REVISION

Question forms

1 2 Is it raining at the moment?
(Answers will vary.)

3 Have you ever eaten Chinese food?

4 What are you going to do this weekend?

5 What time do you usually get up?

6 How many languages can you speak?

7 When did you start studying English?

2 Is he coming this evening? Yes, he is.
Am I late? Yes, you are.

Has she got a car? No, she hasn't.

Are we going by car? No, we aren't.

Does she work in a bank? No, she doesn't.

Do I need a passport? No, you don't.

Did we see him yesterday? Yes, we did.

3 2 Has he got a calculator?

3 Have you ever ridden a motorbike?

4 What are you doing tonight?

5 Where did you go last night?

6 Do your friends like travelling?

7 Can you speak English?

8 What are you going to do tomorrow?

Present Simple

1 2 What does she do? She's an architect.

3 Where do they live? They live in Glasgow.

4 What does Mark study? He studies physics.

5 What time does the bank open? It opens at 9.00.

6 Where do her parents come from? They come from Ireland.

7 What languages does she speak? She speaks Russian and Chinese.

2 2 Concorde doesn't fly slowly. It flies fast.

3 Birds don't build nests underground. They build them in trees.

4 Pasta doesn't come from France. It comes from Italy.

5 The temperature doesn't rise at night. It falls.

6 Ornithologists don't study insects. They study birds.

7 Brazilians don't speak Spanish. They speak Portuguese.

3 2 don't understand 3 'm waiting

4 do you like 5 're coming 6 are you doing; 'm writing 7 Do Americans drive 8 Are you enjoying; am 9 Does she need; doesn't.

783 ✓
Past Simple

- 1 1 went 2 did you get 3 caught
4 Did you stay 5 wasn't 6 camped
7 didn't spend 8 Did it rain 9 shone
10 Did you have 11 fell 12 forgot
13 didn't have 14 did you do 15 found
16 went 17 cooked 18 ate 19 drank
20 was 21 did you get back 22 flew
23 came 24 didn't want

- 2 2 No, they didn't. 3 Yes, she did. 4 No, they didn't. 5 No, it wasn't. 6 Yes, it was.

Past Continuous

- 1 2 Maria wasn't working. She was driving home.
3 We weren't swimming. We were sitting in a traffic jam.
4 Matthew and Peter weren't running. They were playing squash.
5 I wasn't watching a film. I was having a bath.
6 Justin wasn't reading. He was cooking dinner.

- 2 (Answers will vary.)

- 3 1 bought 2 was cooking 3 was shining
4 was 5 opened 6 rang 7 went
8 came 9 wasn't 10 looked 11 was sitting
12 was eating 13 could 14 filled
15 went 16 wasn't looking
17 was enjoying 18 didn't hear
19 walked 20 wanted 21 was
22 heard 23 jumped 24 escaped

Verb patterns 1

- 1 1 Do you like 2 Would you like
3 Do you like 4 would you like
5 Would you like 6 do you like

- 2 b 3 c 1 d 5 e 2 f 6

- 2 2 buying 3 to be 4 watching/to watch
5 to continue; studying 6 painting
7 to work 8 playing/to play 9 to train

will and going to

- 2 I'll get 3 I'll have 4 he's going to visit
5 I'm going to have 6 I'm going to go;
are you; I'll come 7 I'll send 8 Will you
marry me; I will

Present Perfect

- 1 (Answers will vary.)
2 2 Have you had a haircut recently?
(Answers will vary.)
3 What films have you seen this year?
4 Have you ever smoked a cigarette?
5 Have you eaten in a restaurant this week?
6 Have you bought any CDs this month?
3 1 studied 2 have worked 3 was 4 made
5 lost 6 has seen 7 was 8 came out
9 have you visited 10 Have you made
11 haven't worked 12 flew 13 spent
14 did you go 15 wanted 16 drove

- 17 've travelled 18 've met 19 Have
you started 20 signed 21 's been

have to and should

- 1 2 don't have to 3 have to; should
4 has to; should 5 doesn't have to; have
to 6 have to; doesn't have to; should

- 2 (Answers will vary.)

will and First Conditional

- 1 2 If it's sunny tomorrow we'll play tennis. ✓
3 I want to see her before she goes. ✓
4 B No, I'll buy some. ✓
5 Will you see Robert tomorrow? ✓
6 I'll wait here until you phone. ✓
2 2 If she studies more she won't fail her exams.
3 If there's an election the government will win.
4 If it stops raining the river won't flood.
5 If the phone rings I'll answer it.
6 If you cook I'll do the washing up.
7 If the weather gets worse we won't go for a walk.

Verb patterns 2

- 1 to pay 2 go 3 to read 4 meeting
5 laugh 6 to give up

used to

- (Answers will vary.)
2 I don't play much sport now, but I used to play a lot.
3 She didn't use to like Indian food, but now she eats it every day.
4 He used to live in Edinburgh, but now he lives in London.
5 I used to have a dog, but I haven't got any pets now.
6 He used to eat too much, but now he's on a diet.
7 We used to go to France on holiday, but now we go to Spain.
8 They didn't use to like watching TV, but now they watch it all the time.

The passive

- 1 2 4,000 books have been sold in the last week.
3 The post is delivered at 8.00 every morning.
4 Mercedes aren't made in Sweden.
5 Four people were arrested during yesterday's football match.
6 Buckingham Palace was opened to the public in 1995.
7 The new bridge won't be built next year.
8 A cure for malaria has just been found by scientists in Paris.
2 1 are 2 was climbed 3 have stood
4 don't need 5 are taken 6 has begun
7 have been left 8 think 9 has been ruined
10 wasn't measured 11 is said
12 hasn't been climbed 13 try

- 14 succeed 15 have happened
16 have been lost 17 started 18 has risen
19 don't go

Second Conditional

- 1 2 If he did more exercise he'd be fitter.
3 If I were the President I'd abolish income tax.
4 If I won the lottery I'd buy a Ferrari.
5 If she had a car she wouldn't need to get the bus.
6 If I bought an alarm clock I wouldn't be late for work.
7 If we missed the bus we'd take a taxi.
2 2 If I had more money I'd go on holiday.
3 We could play football if the weather were nice.
4 I'd help you in the garden if my back didn't hurt.
5 If I were English I wouldn't have to study the language!

Present Perfect Simple and Continuous

- 1 2 been; just 3 Have; had; Has; Has; yet
4 bought/written/sent; already 5 Has; lost; haven't 6 've; for; Have; have; Since
7 gone 8 Have; 've; haven't; yet
2 2 I've been cleaning. 3 He's been sitting in the sun. 4 I've been planning my holidays. 5 They've been decorating the bathroom. 6 I've been smoking cigars. 7 She's been trying them on.
3 1 How long have you been writing that letter? ✓
2 I'm exhausted! I've been playing tennis for hours. ✓
3 Have you ever flown to Scotland? ✓
4 Oh no! I've lost my car keys. ✓
5 Has the film started? ✓
6 How long has she had her car? ✓
7 I've broken my leg. ✓

Past Perfect

- 1 2 I couldn't go skiing because I'd broken my leg.
3 They failed the exam because they hadn't studied.
4 I didn't recognize him because he'd had a haircut.
5 I apologized because I'd called him an idiot.
6 She was tired because she hadn't slept well.
7 We were hungry because we hadn't cooked enough food.
2 1 had changed 2 had knocked down
3 had disappeared 4 walked 5 seemed
6 had built 7 met 8 hadn't stayed
9 had moved 10 had got 11 talked
12 hadn't left 13 said 14 remembered
15 had attended 16 started 17 asked
18 had to 19 had forgotten 20 made
21 had changed