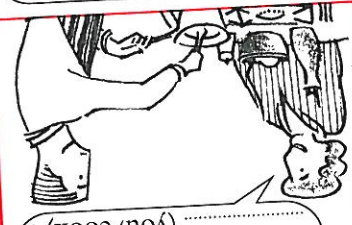










present continuous ('I'm working) and present simple (I work)

8 Complete the sentences.

<p>3 What ..... (you/cook) ?</p> 	<p>2 Do you often go ..... the cinema?</p> 	<p>1 Please be quiet. I'm working. (I/work)</p> 
<p>6 Can I take this umbrella? (it/rain)</p> 	<p>5 ..... (I/go) now. Goodbye!</p> 	<p>4 Jack ..... (play) the piano very well.</p> 
<p>9 What's this word? How (you/pronounce) it?</p> 	<p>8 Excuse me, ..... (we/look) for the museum.</p> 	<p>7 (I/not/watch) TV very much.</p> 

9 Which is right?

- 1 Are you speaking / Do you speak English? 'Yes, a little; Do you speak is right
- 2 Sometimes we're going / we go away at weekends.
- 3 It's a nice day today. The sun is shining / shines.
- 4 (You meet Ann in the street.) Hello, Ann. Where are you going / do you go?
- 5 How often are you going / do you go on holiday?
- 6 Emily is a writer. She's writing / She writes books for children.
- 7 I'm never reading / I never read newspapers.
- 8 Where are Michael and Jane? 'They're watching / They watch TV in the living room.'
- 9 Helen is in her office. She's talking / She talks to somebody.
- 10 What time are you usually having / do you usually have dinner?
- 11 John isn't at home at the moment. He's visiting / He visits some friends.
- 12 'Would you like some tea?' 'No, thank you. I'm not drinking / I don't drink tea.'

**was/were and past simple (I worked / did you work? etc.)**

**10** Complete the sentences. Use one word only.

- 1 I got up early and had a shower.
- 2 Tom was tired last night, so he ..... to bed early.
- 3 I ..... this pen on the floor. Is it yours?
- 4 Kate got married when she ..... 23.
- 5 Helen is learning to drive. She ..... her first lesson yesterday.
- 6 'I've got a new job.' 'Yes, I know. David ..... me.'
- 7 'Where did you buy that book?' 'It was a present. Ann ..... it to me.'
- 8 We ..... hungry, so we had something to eat.
- 9 'Did you enjoy the film?' 'Yes, I ..... it was very good.'
- 10 'Did Mary come to your party?' 'No, we ..... her, but she didn't come.'

**11** Look at the questions and Kevin's answers. Write sentences about Kevin when he was a child.



KEVIN

When you were a child ...

- 1 Were you tall?
- 2 Did you like school?
- 3 Were you good at sport?
- 4 Did you play football?
- 5 Did you work hard at school?
- 6 Did you have a lot of friends?
- 7 Did you have a bicycle?
- 8 Were you a quiet child?

- |      |   |                         |
|------|---|-------------------------|
| No.  | 1 | <u>He wasn't tall.</u>  |
| Yes. | 2 | <u>He liked school.</u> |
| Yes. | 3 | He .....                |
| Yes. | 4 | .....                   |
| No.  | 5 | .....                   |
| Yes. | 6 | .....                   |
| No.  | 7 | .....                   |
| No.  | 8 | .....                   |

**12** Complete the questions.



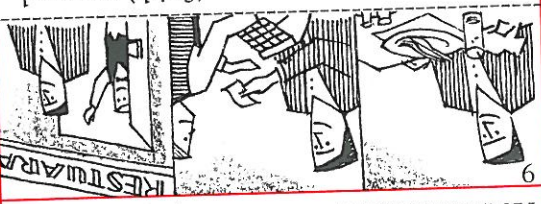

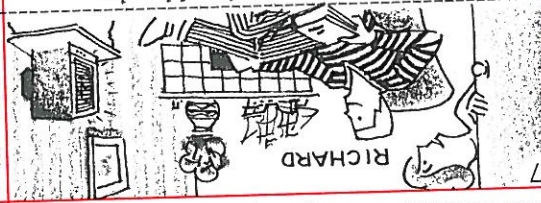
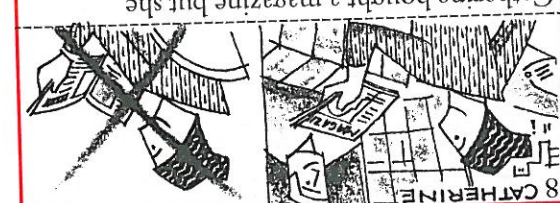


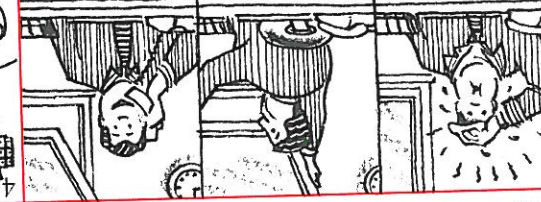
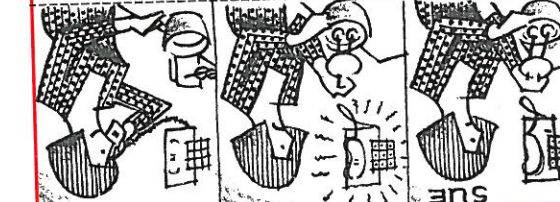
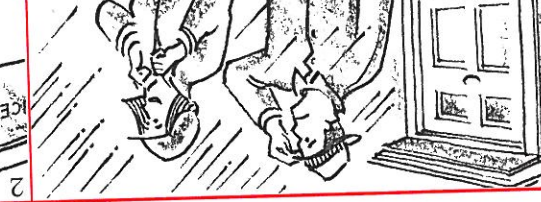
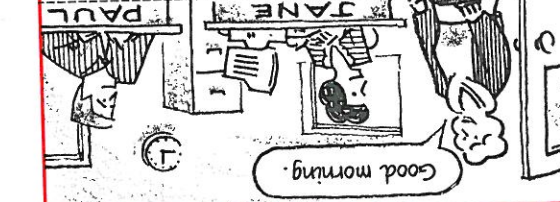
- 1 Did you have a nice holiday?
- 2 Where did you go ?
- 3 ..... there?
- 4 ..... Amsterdam?
- 5 ..... ?
- 6 ..... good?
- 7 ..... back?

Yes, it was great, thanks.  
 To Amsterdam.  
 Five days.  
 Yes, very much.  
 I have friends in Amsterdam, so I stayed with them.  
 Yes, it was warm and sunny.  
 Yesterday.

**13** Put the verb in the right form (positive, negative or question).

- 1 It was a good party. I enjoyed it. (I/enjoy)
- 2 'Did you do the shopping?' (you/do) 'No, I didn't have time.' (I/have)
- 3 'Did you phone Alan?' 'No, I'm afraid .....?' (I/forget)
- 4 I like your new watch. Where ..... it? (you/get)
- 5 I saw Lucy at the party but ..... to her. (I/speak)
- 6 A: ..... a nice weekend? (you/have)  
 B: Yes, I went to stay with some friends of mine.
- 7 Paul wasn't well yesterday, so ..... to work. (he/go)
- 8 'Is Mary here?' 'Yes, ..... five minutes ago.' (she/arrive)
- 9 Where ..... before he came here? (Robert/live)
- 10 The restaurant wasn't expensive. .... very much. (the meal/cost)



<p>1 I (finish) my meal, (pay) the bill and (leave) the restaurant.</p>  <p>9</p>	<p>10 I (see) Kate this morning. I (walk) along the street and she (wait) for the bus.</p>  <p>10</p>
<p>7 Richard had a book in his hand but he (not/read) it. He (watch) TV.</p>  <p>7</p>	<p>8 Catherine bought a magazine but she She didn't have time. (not/read) it.</p>  <p>8</p>
<p>5 I (hear) a noise outside, so I (look) out of the window.</p>  <p>5</p>	<p>6 Tom (look) out of the window when the accident (happen).</p>  <p>6</p>
<p>3 I (open) the window because it was hot.</p>  <p>3</p>	<p>4 The phone (ring) while Sue (cook) the dinner.</p>  <p>4</p>
<p>1 It was raining (rain) when we went out. (go)</p>  <p>1</p>	<p>2 When I arrived at the office, Jane and Paul (work) at their desks.</p>  <p>2</p>

14 Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the past simple or past continuous.

past simple (**worked**) and past continuous (**I was working**)

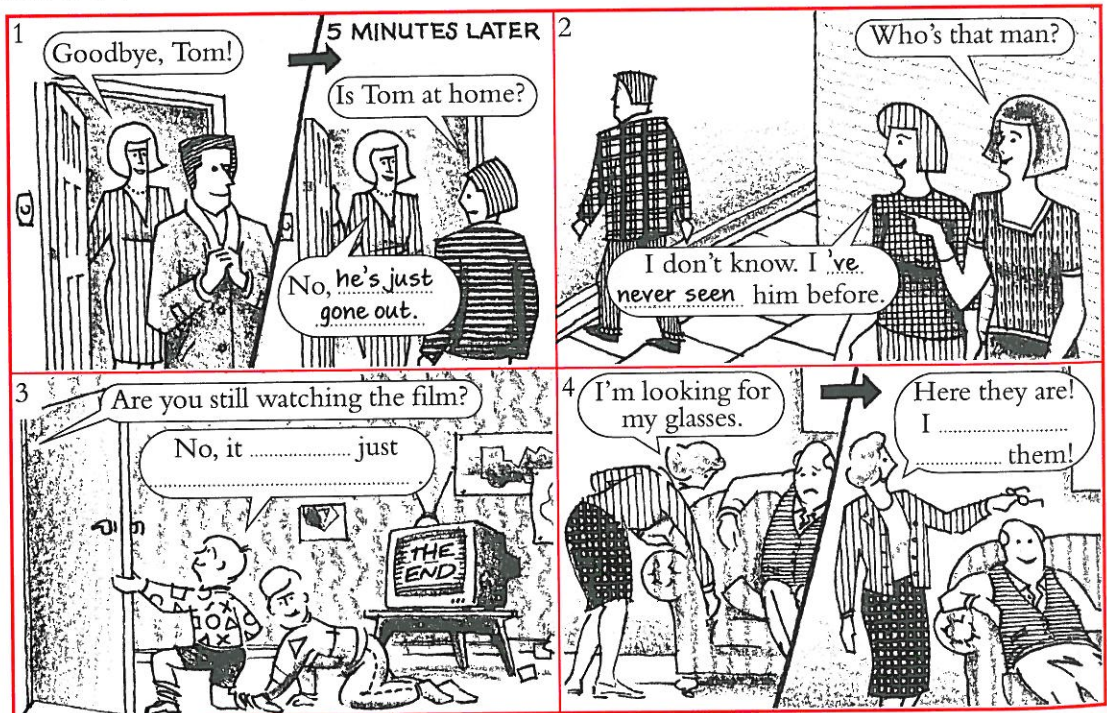


present and past

- 15** Complete the sentences. Use one of these forms:  
 the present simple (**I work** etc.)    the present continuous (**I am working** etc.)  
 the past simple (**I worked** etc.)    the past continuous (**I was working** etc.)
- You can turn off the television. I **'m not watching**..... (not/watch) it.
  - Last night Jenny **fell**..... (fall) asleep while she **was reading**..... (read).
  - Listen! Somebody ..... (play) the piano.
  - 'Have you got my key?' 'No, I ..... (give) it back to you.'
  - David is very lazy. He ..... (not/like) hard work .
  - Where ..... (your parents/go) for their holidays last year?
  - I ..... (see) Diane yesterday. She ..... (drive) her new car.
  - A: ..... (you/watch) television very often?  
 B: No, I haven't got a television set.
  - A: What ..... (you/do) at 6 o'clock last Sunday morning?  
 B: I was in bed asleep.
  - Andy isn't at home very much. He ..... (go) away a lot.
  - I ..... (try) to find a job at the moment. It's very difficult.
  - I'm tired this morning. I ..... (not/sleep) very well last night.

present perfect (**I have done / she has been** etc.)

- 16** Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Use the present perfect.





4

5

Is this a good book?

**BOOKS**

I don't know. I ..... it.

6

I'm looking for Julia. .... her?

Yes, she was here a few minutes ago.

7

More coffee?

No, thanks. I ..... enough.

8

..... to Sweden?

Yes, I went there a few years ago.

9

**LATER**

Hi. We ..... to the cinema.

10

Enjoy the party!

**LATER**

Where are Tim and Jill?

..... to a party.

11

Paul was asleep in the armchair. He ..... up.

12

How long ..... here?

Since 1994.

13

Do you know Norman?

**NORMAN**

Yes, we ..... each other for a long time.

14

The weather is horrible here. It ..... all day.



17 Complete the sentences (1, 2 or 3 words).

- 1 Mark and Liz are married. They have been married for five years.
- 2 David has been watching TV since 5 o'clock.
- 3 Martin is at work. He ..... at work since 8.30.
- 4 'Have you just arrived in London?' 'No, I've been here ..... five days.'
- 5 I've known Ann ..... we were at school together.
- 6 'My brother lives in Los Angeles.' 'Really? How long ..... there?'
- 7 George has had the same job ..... 20 years.
- 8 Some friends of ours are staying with us at the moment. They ..... here since Monday.

18 Complete the sentences. Write about yourself.

- 1 I've never ridden a horse .....
- 2 I've been to London many times. ....
- 3 I've just .....
- 4 I've ..... (once / twice / a few times / many times) ..... yet.
- 5 I haven't .....
- 6 I've never ..... since .....
- 7 I've ..... for .....
- 8 I've .....

UNITS 18-20

present perfect (I have done etc.) and past simple (I did etc.)

19 Present perfect or past simple? Complete the sentences (positive or negative).

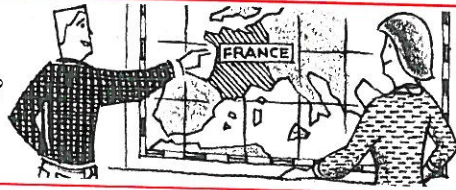
- 1 A: Do you like London?  
B: I don't know. I haven't been there.
- 2 A: Have you seen Ann?  
B: Yes, I saw her five minutes ago.
- 3 A: That's a nice sweater. Is it new?  
B: Yes, I ..... it last week.
- 4 A: Are you tired this morning?  
B: Yes, I ..... to bed late last night.
- 5 A: Do you want the newspaper or can I have it?  
B: You can have it. I ..... it.
- 6 A: Are you enjoying your new job?  
B: I ..... yet. My first day is next Monday.
- 7 A: The weather isn't very nice today, is it?  
B: No, but it ..... very nice yesterday.
- 8 A: Was Linda at the party on Saturday?  
B: I don't think so. I ..... her there.
- 9 A: Is your son still at school?  
B: No, he ..... school two years ago.
- 10 A: Is Sylvia married?  
B: Yes, she ..... married for five years.
- 11 A: Have you heard of George Washington?  
B: Of course. He ..... the first President of the United States.

**20** Make sentences from the words in brackets (...). Use the present perfect or past simple.

- 1 A: Have you been to Scotland?  
B: Yes, I went there last year. (I / go / there / last year)
- 2 A: Do you like London?  
B: I don't know. I've never been there. (I / never / there)
- 3 A: What time is Paul going out?  
B: ..... (he / already / go)
- 4 A: Has Catherine gone home?  
B: Yes, ..... (she / go / at 4 o'clock)
- 5 A: New York is my favourite city.  
B: Is it? ..... ? (how many times / you / there?)
- 6 A: What are you doing this weekend?  
B: I don't know. .... (I / not / decide / yet)
- 7 A: I can't find my address book. Have you seen it?  
B: ..... (it / on the table / last night)
- 8 A: Are you hungry?  
B: No, ..... (I / just / eat)
- 9 A: Paula and Sue are here.  
B: Are they? ..... ? (what time / they / arrive?)

**21** Present perfect or past simple? Complete the sentences.

- 1 A: Have you been to France?  
B: Yes, many times.  
A: When ..... the last time?  
B: Two years ago.



- 2 A: Is this your car?  
B: Yes, it is.  
A: How long ..... it?  
B: It's new. I ..... it yesterday.



- 3 A: Where do you live?  
B: In Harold Street.  
A: How long ..... there?  
B: Five years. Before that ..... in Mill Road.  
A: How long ..... in Mill Road?  
B: About three years.



- 4 A: What do you do?  
B: I work in a shop.  
A: How long ..... there?  
B: Nearly two years.  
A: What ..... before that?  
B: I ..... a taxi driver.





**22** Write sentences about yourself.

- 1 (yesterday morning) I was late for work yesterday morning.
- 2 (last night) .....
- 3 (yesterday afternoon) .....
- 4 (... days ago) .....
- 5 (last week) .....
- 6 (last year) .....

**present, past and present perfect**

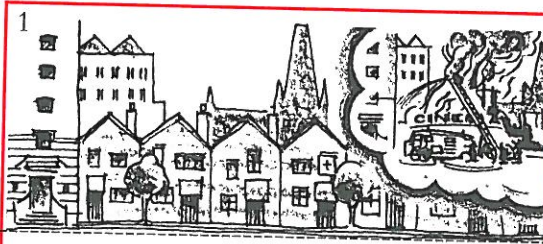
UNITS 3-20

**23** Which is right?

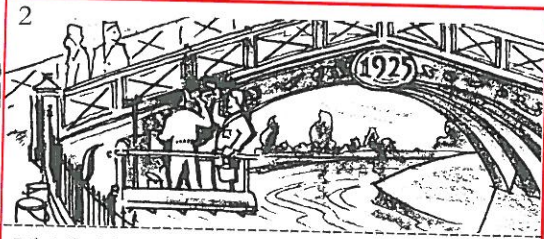
- 1 'Is Sue working...?' 'No, she's on holiday.'  
A Does Sue work    B Is working Sue    C Is Sue working    D Does work Sue
- 2 'Where .....?' 'In a village near London.'  
A lives your uncle    B does your uncle live    C your uncle lives  
D does live your uncle
- 3 I speak Italian but ..... French.  
A I speak not    B I'm not speaking    C I doesn't speak    D I don't speak
- 4 'Where's Tom?' '..... a shower at the moment.'  
A He's having    B He have    C He has    D He has had
- 5 Why ..... angry with me yesterday?  
A were you    B was you    C you were    D have you been
- 6 My favourite film is *Cleo's Dream*. ..... it four times.  
A I'm seeing    B I see    C I saw    D I've seen
- 7 I ..... out last night. I was too tired.  
A don't go    B didn't went    C didn't go    D haven't gone
- 8 Liz is from Edinburgh. She ..... there all her life.  
A is living    B has lived    C lives    D lived
- 9 My friend ..... for me when I arrived.  
A waited    B has waited    C was waiting    D has been waiting
- 10 'How long ..... English?' 'Six months.'  
A do you learn    B are you learning    C you are learning  
D have you been learning
- 11 Martin is English but he lives in France. He has been there .....  
A for three years    B since three years    C three years ago    D during three years
- 12 'What time .....?' 'About an hour ago.'  
A has Ann phoned    B Ann has phoned    C did Ann phone    D is Ann phoning
- 13 What ..... when you saw her?  
A did Sue wear    B was Sue wearing    C has Sue worn    D was wearing Sue
- 14 'Can you drive?' 'No, ..... a car but I want to learn.'  
A I never drove    B I'm never driving    C I've never driven  
D I was never driving
- 15 I saw Lisa at the station when I was going to work this morning but she ..... me.  
A didn't see    B don't see    C hasn't seen    D didn't saw



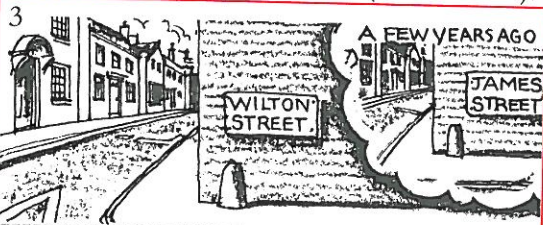
24 Complete the sentences.



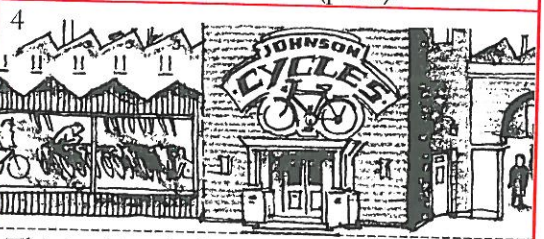
1 These houses were built 20 years ago. Before that there was a cinema here but the building ..... (damage) in a fire and had to ..... (knock down).



2 This bridge ..... (build) in 1925. It ..... (use) by hundreds of people every day. At the moment the bridge ..... (paint).



3 This street ..... (call) Wilton Street. It used to ..... (call) James Street but the name ..... (change) a few years ago.



4 This is a bicycle factory. Bicycles ..... (make) here since 1931. It's the largest bicycle factory in the country - hundreds of bicycles ..... (produce) here every year.

25 Complete the sentences.

- 1 We were invited ..... (invite) to the party but we didn't go.
- 2 The museum is very popular. Every year it ..... (visit) by thousands of people.
- 3 Many buildings ..... (damage) in the storm last week.
- 4 A new road is going to ..... (build) next year.
- 5 'Where's your jacket?' 'It ..... (clean). It will be ready tomorrow.'
- 6 She's famous now, but in a few years her name will ..... (forget).
- 7 'Shall I do the washing-up?' 'No, it ..... (already/do).'
- 8 Milk should ..... (keep) in a fridge.
- 9 ..... (you/ever/bite) by a snake?
- 10 My bag ..... (steal) from my car yesterday afternoon.

26 Write a new sentence with the same meaning.

- |                                     |                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 Somebody has stolen my keys.      | <u>My keys have been stolen.</u> |
| 2 Somebody stole my car last week.  | My car .....                     |
| 3 Somebody wants you on the phone.  | You .....                        |
| 4 Somebody has eaten the bananas.   | The .....                        |
| 5 Somebody will repair the machine. | The .....                        |
| 6 Somebody is watching us.          | We .....                         |
| 7 Somebody has to buy the food.     | The .....                        |



**27** Active or passive? Complete the sentences.

- 1 They are building (build) a new airport at the moment.
- 2 These shirts are clean now. They have been washed (wash).
- 3 'How did you fall?' 'Somebody ..... (push) me.'
- 4 'How did you fall?' 'I ..... (push).'
- 5 I can't find my bag. Somebody ..... (take) it!
- 6 My watch is broken. It ..... (repair) at the moment.
- 7 Who ..... (invent) the camera?
- 8 When ..... (the camera/invent)?
- 9 The letter was for me, so why ..... (they/send) it to you?
- 10 The information will ..... (send) to you as soon as possible.

UNITS 26-29

future

**28** Which is the best alternative?

- 1 We're having a party next Sunday. I hope you can come.  
A We have    B We're having    C We'll have
- 2 Do you know about Sally? ..... her job. She told me last week.  
A She leaves    B She's going to leave    C She'll leave
- 3 There's a programme on television that I want to watch. .... in five minutes.  
A It starts    B It's starting    C It will start
- 4 The weather is nice now but I think ..... later.  
A it rains    B it's raining    C it will rain
- 5 'What ..... next weekend?' 'Nothing special. Why?'  
A do you do    B are you doing    C will you do
- 6 'When you see Ann, can you ask her to phone me?' 'OK, ..... her.'  
A I ask    B I'm going to ask    C I'll ask
- 7 'What would you like to drink, tea or coffee?' '..... tea, please.'  
A I have    B I'm going to have    C I'll have
- 8 Don't take that newspaper away. .... it.  
A I read    B I'm going to read    C I'll read
- 9 Rachel is ill, so ..... to the party tomorrow night.  
A she doesn't come    B she isn't coming    C she won't come
- 10 I want to meet Sarah at the station. What time ..... ?  
A does her train arrive    B is her train going to arrive    C is her train arriving
- 11 'Will you be at home tomorrow evening?' 'No. .... :'  
A I go out    B I'm going out    C I'll go out
- 12 '..... you tomorrow?' 'Yes, OK.'  
A Do I phone    B Am I going to phone    C Shall I phone



29 Complete the sentences.

- 1 A: Did you go (you/go) out last night?  
 B: No, ..... (I/stay) at home.  
 A: What ..... (you/do)?  
 B: ..... (I/watch) television.  
 A: ..... (you/go) out tomorrow night?  
 B: Yes, ..... (I/go) to the cinema.  
 A: Which film ..... (you/see)?  
 B: ..... (I/not/know). ..... (I/not/decide) yet.

- 2 A: Are you on holiday here?  
 B: Yes, we are.  
 A: How long ..... (you/be) here?  
 B: ..... (we/arrive) yesterday.  
 A: And how long ..... (you/stay)?  
 B: Until the end of next week.  
 A: And ..... (you/like) it here?  
 B: Yes, ..... (we/have) a wonderful time.



- 3 A: Oh, ..... (I/just/remember) - ..... (Jill/phone) while you were out.  
 B: ..... (she/always/phone) when I'm not here. .... (she/leave) a message?  
 A: No, but ..... (she/want) you to phone her back as soon as possible.  
 B: OK, ..... (I/phone) her now. .... (you/know) her number?  
 A: It's in my address book. .... (I/get) it for you.

- 4 A: ..... (I/go) out with Chris and Steve this evening. .... (you/want) to come with us?  
 B: Yes, where ..... (you/go)?  
 A: To the Italian restaurant in North Street. .... (you/ever/eat) there?  
 B: Yes, ..... (I/be) there two or three times. In fact I ..... (go) there last night but I'd love to go again!

- 5 A: ..... (I/lose) my glasses again. .... (you/see) them?  
 B: ..... (you/wear) them when ..... (I/come) in.  
 A: Well, ..... (I/not/wear) them now, so where are they?  
 B: ..... (you/look) in the kitchen?  
 A: No, ..... (I/go) and look now

