

a, an *indefinite article*
 abandon *v.*
 abandoned *adj.*
 ability *n.*
 able *adj.*
 and *conj.*
 about *adv. prep.*
 above *prep., adv.*
 abroad *adv.*
 absence *n.*
 absent *adj.*
 absolute *adj.*
 absolutely *adv.*
 absorb *v.*
 abuse *n., v.*
 academic *adj.*
 accent *n.*
 accept *v.*
 acceptable *adj.*
 unacceptable *adj.*
 access *n.*
 accident *n.*
 by accident
 accidental *adj.*
 accidentally *adv.*
 accommodation *n.*
 accompany *v.*
 according to *prep.*
 account *n., v.*
 accurate *adj.*
 accurately *adv.*
 accuse *v.*
 achieve *v.*
 achievement *n.*
 acid *n.*
 acknowledge *v.*
 acquire *v.*
 across *adv., prep.*
 act *n., v.*
 action *n.*
 take action
 active *adj.*
 actively *adv.*
 activity *n.*
 actor, actress *n.*
 actual *adj.*
 actually *adv.*
 ad ⇒ advertisement
 adapt *v.*
 add *v.*
 addition *n.*
 in addition (to)
 additional *adj.*
 address *n., v.*
 adequate *adj.*
 adequately *adv.*
 adjust *v.*
 admiration *n.*
 admire *v.*
 admit *v.*
 adopt *v.*
 adult *n., adj.*
 advance *n., v.*
 advanced *adj.*
 in advance
 advantage *n.*
 take advantage of
 adventure *n.*
 advertise *v.*
 advertising *n.*
 advertisement
 (also *ad.*, *advert*) *n.*
 advice *n.*
 advise *v.*
 analysis *n.*
 affair *n.*
 affect *v.*
 affection *n.*
 afford *v.*
 afraid *adj.*
 after *prep., conj., adv.*
 afternoon *n.*
 afterwards
 (especially BrE) (NAMe
 usually afterward) *adv.*
 again *adv.*
 against *prep.*
 age *n.*
 aged *adj.*
 agency *n.*
 agent *n.*
 aggressive *adj.*
 ago *adv.*
 agree *v.*
 agreement *n.*
 ahead *adv.*
 aid *n., v.*
 aim *n., v.*
 air *n.*
 aircraft *n.*
 airport *n.*
 alarm *n., v.*
 alarming *adj.*
 alarmed *adj.*
 alcohol *n.*
 alcoholic *adj., n.*
 alive *adj.*
 all *det., pron., adv.*
 allow *v.*
 all right *adj., adv.,
 exclamation*
 ally *n., v.*
 allied *adj.*
 almost *adv.*
 alone *adj., adv.*
 along *prep., adv.*
 alongside *prep., adv.*
 aloud *adv.*
 alphabet *n.*
 alphabetical *adj.*
 alphabetically *adv.*
 already *adv.*
 also *adv.*
 alter *v.*
 alternative *n., adj.*
 alternatively *adv.*
 although *conj.*
 altogether *adv.*
 always *adv.*
 a.m. (NAMe also A.M.)
 abbr.
 amaze *v.*
 adult *n., adj.*
 arise *v.*
 advanced *adj.*
 ambition *n.*
 ambulance *n.*
 among (also amongst)
 prep.
 amount *n., v.*
 amuse *v.*
 amusing *adj.*
 amused *adj.*

an ⇒ a, an
 analyse (BrE)
 (NAMe analyze) *v.*
 ancient *adj.*
 and *conj.*
 angle *n.*
 angry *adj.*
 angrily *adv.*
 animal *n.*
 ankle *n.*
 anniversary *n.*
 announce *v.*
 annoy *v.*
 annoying *adj.*
 annoyed *adj.*
 annual *adj.*
 annually *adv.*
 another *det., pron.*
 answer *n., v.*
 anti- prefix
 anticipate *v.*
 anxiety *n.*
 anxious *adj.*
 anxiously *adv.*
 any *det., pron., adv.*
 anyone
 (also anybody) *pron.*
 anything *pron.*
 anyway *adv.*
 anywhere *adv.*
 apart *adv.*
 apart from (also aside
 from especially in NAMe
) *prep.*
 apartment *n.*
 (especially NAMe)
 apologize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 apparently *adv.*
 appeal *n., v.*
 appear *v.*
 appearance *n.*
 apple *n.*
 application *n.*
 apply *v.*
 appoint *v.*
 appointment *n.*
 appreciate *v.*
 approach *v., n.*
 appropriate *adj.*
 approval *n.*
 approve (of) *v.*
 approving *adj.*
 approximate *adj.*
 approximately *adv.*
 April *n.* (abbr. Apr.)
 area *n.*
 arms *n.*
 armed *adj.*
 army *n.*
 around *adv., prep.*
 arrange *v.*
 arrangement *n.*
 arrest *v., n.*
 arrival *n.*
 arrive *v.*
 arrow *n.*
 art *n.*
 article *n.*
 artificial *adj.*
 artificially *adv.*
 artist *n.*
 artistic *adj.*
 as *prep., adv., conj.*
 ashamed *adj.*
 aside *adv.*
 aside from
 ⇒ apart from
 ask *v.*
 asleep *adj.*
 fall asleep
 aspect *n.*
 assist *v.*
 assistance *n.*
 assistant *n., adj.*
 associate *v.*
 associated with
 association *n.*
 assure *v.*
 at *prep.*
 atmosphere *n.*
 atom *n.*
 attach *v.*
 attached *adj.*
 attack *n., v.*
 attempt *n., v.*
 attempted *adj.*
 attend *v.*
 attention *n.*
 pay attention
 attitude *n.*
 attorney *n.*
 (especially NAMe)
 bed *n.*
 bedroom *n.*
 beef *n.*
 beer *n.*
 before *prep., conj., adv.*
 begin *v.*
 beginning *n.*
 behalf *n.*
 on behalf of sb,
 (BrE) (NAMe in behalf of
 sb, in sb's behalf)
 behave *v.*
 behaviour (BrE)
 (NAMe behavior) *n.*
 behind *prep., adv.*
 belief *n.*
 believe *v.*
 bell *n.*
 belong *v.*
 below *prep., adv.*
 belt *n.*
 bend *v., n.*
 bent *adj.*
 beneath *prep., adv.*
 benefit *n., v.*
 beside *prep.*
 bet *v., n.*
 betting *n.*
 better, best ⇒ good, well
 between *prep., adv.*

bacteria *n.*
 bad *adj.*
 go bad
 badly *adv.*
 bad-tempered *adj.*
 bag *n.*
 haggage *n.*
 (especially NAMe)
 bake *v.*
 balance *n., v.*
 ball *n.*
 ban *v., n.*
 band *n.*
 bandage *n., v.*
 bank *n.*
 bar *n.*
 bargain *n.*
 barrier *n.*
 base *n., v.*
 based on
 basic *adj.*
 basically *adv.*
 basis *n.*
 bath *n.*
 bathroom *n.*
 battery *n.*
 battle *n.*
 bay *n.*
 be *v., auxiliary v.*
 beach *n.*
 beak *n.*
 bear *v.*
 beat *n., v.*
 beautiful *adj.*
 beautifully *adv.*
 beauty *n.*
 because *conj.*
 because of *prep.*
 become *v.*
 bed *n.*
 bedroom *n.*
 beef *n.*
 beer *n.*
 before *prep., conj., adv.*
 begin *v.*
 beginning *n.*
 behalf *n.*
 on behalf of sb,
 (BrE) (NAMe in behalf of
 sb, in sb's behalf)
 behave *v.*
 behaviour (BrE)
 (NAMe behavior) *n.*
 behind *prep., adv.*
 belief *n.*
 believe *v.*
 bell *n.*
 belong *v.*
 below *prep., adv.*
 belt *n.*
 bend *v., n.*
 bent *adj.*
 beneath *prep., adv.*
 benefit *n., v.*
 beside *prep.*
 bet *v., n.*
 betting *n.*
 better, best ⇒ good, well
 between *prep., adv.*

beyond *prep., adv.*
 bicycle (also bike) *n.*
 bid *v., n.*
 big *adj.*
 bill *n.*
 bin *n.* (BrE)
 biology *n.*
 bird *n.*
 birth *n.*
 give birth (to)
 birthday *n.*
 biscuit *n.* (BrE)
 bit *n.* (especially BrE)
 a bit
 bite *v., n.*
 bitter *adj.*
 bitterly *adv.*
 black *adj., n.*
 blade *n.*
 blame *v., n.*
 blank *adj., n.*
 blankly *adv.*
 blind *adj.*
 block *n., v.*
 blonde *adj., n.*
 blond *adj.*
 blood *n.*
 blow *v., n.*
 blue *adj., n.*
 board *n., v.*
 on board
 boat *n.*
 body *n.*
 boil *v.*
 bomb *n., v.*
 bone *n.*
 book *n., v.*
 boot *n.*
 border *n.*
 bore *v.*
 boring *adj.*
 bored *adj.*
 attraction *n.*
 borrow *v.*
 boss *n.*
 both *det., pron.*
 bother *v.*
 bottle *n.*
 bottom *n., adj.*
 bound *adj.*: bound to
 bowl *n.*
 box *n.*
 boy *n.*
 boyfriend *n.*
 brain *n.*
 branch *n.*
 brand *n.*
 brave *adj.*
 bread *n.*
 break *v., n.*
 broken *adj.*
 breakfast *n.*
 breast *n.*
 breath *n.*
 breathe *v.*
 breathing *n.*
 brick *n.*
 bridge *n.*
 brief *adj.*
 briefly *adv.*
 bright *adj.*
 brightly *adv.*
 brilliant *adj.*
 bring *v.*
 broad *adj.*
 broadly *adv.*
 broadcast *v., n.*
 broken ⇒ break
 brother *n.*
 brown *adj., n.*
 brush *n., v.*
 bubble *n.*
 budget *n.*
 build *v.*
 building *n.*
 bullet *n.*
 bunch *n.*
 burn *v.*
 burnt *adj.*
 burst *v.*
 bury *v.*
 bus *n.*
 bush *n.*
 business *n.*
 businessman, businesswoman
 busy *adj.*
 but *conj.*
 button *n.*
 buy *v.*
 buyer *n.*
 by *prep., adv.*
 bye *exclamation*
 c *abbr.* ⇒ cent
 cabinet *n.*
 cable *n.*
 cake *n.*
 calculate *v.*
 calculation *n.*
 call *v., n.*
 be called
 calm *adj., v., n.*
 calmly *adv.*
 camera *n.*
 camp *n., v.*
 camping *n.*
 campaign *n.*
 can *modal v., n.*
 cannot
 could *modal v.*
 cancel *v.*
 cancer *n.*
 candidate *n.*
 candy *n.* (NAMe)
 cap *n.*
 capable (of) *adj.*
 capacity *n.*
 capital *n., adj.*
 captain *n.*
 capture *v., n.*
 car *n.*
 card *n.*
 cardboard *n.*
 care *n., v.*
 take care (of)
 care for
 career *n.*
 careful *adj.*
 carefully *adv.*

careless *adj.*
 carelessly *adv.*
 carpet *n.*
 carrot *n.*
 carry *v.*
 case *n.*
 in case (of)
 cash *n.*
 cast *v., n.*
 castle *n.*
 cat *n.*
 catch *v.*
 category *n.*
 cause *n., v.*
 CD *n.*
 cease *v.*
 ceiling *n.*
 celebrate *v.*
 celebration *n.*
 cell *n.*
 cellphone
 (also cellular phone) *n.*
 (especially NAMe)
 cent *n.* (abbr. c, ct)
 centimetre (BrE)
 (NAMe centimeter) *n.*
 (abbr. cm)
 central *adj.*
 centre (BrE)
 (NAMe center) *n.*
 century *n.*
 ceremony *n.*
 certain *adj., pron.*
 certainly *adv.*
 uncertain *adj.*
 certificate *n.*
 chain *n., v.*
 chair *n.*
 chairman,
 chairwoman *n.*
 challenge *n., v.*
 chamber *n.*
 chance *n.*
 change *v., n.*
 channel *n.*
 chapter *n.*
 character *n.*
 characteristic
adj., n.
 charge *n., v.*
 in charge of
 charity *n.*
 chart *n., v.*
 chase *v., n.*
 chat *v., n.*
 cheap *adj.*
 cheaply *adv.*
 cheat *v., n.*
 check *v., n.*
 cheek *n.*
 cheerful *adj.*
 cheerfully *adv.*
 cheese *n.*
 chemical *adj., n.*
 chemist *n.*
 chemist's *n.* (BrE)
 chemistry *n.*
 cheque (BrE)
 (NAMe check) *n.*
 chest *n.*
 chew *v.*

chicken *n.*
 chief *adj., n.*
 child *n.*
 chin *n.*
 chip *n.*
 chocolate *n.*
 choice *n.*
 choose *v.*
 chop *v.*
 church *n.*
 cigarette *n.*
 cinema *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 circle *n.*
 circumstance *n.*
 citizen *n.*
 city *n.*
 civil *adj.*
 claim *v., n.*
 clap *v., n.*
 class *n.*
 classic *adj., n.*
 classroom *n.*
 clear *adj., v.*
 clear *adj., v.*
 clearly *adv.*
 clerk *n.*
 clever *adj.*
 click *v., n.*
 client *n.*
 climate *n.*
 climb *v.*
 climbing *n.*
 clock *n.*
 close /klaʊs,
 NAmE kləʊs/ *adj.*
 closely *adv.*
 close /klaʊz,
 NAmE kləʊz/ *v.*
 closed *adj.*
 closet *n.*
 (especially NAmE)
 cloth *n.*
 clothes *n.*
 clothing *n.*
 cloud *n.*
 club *n.*
 cm *abbr.* ⇒ centimetre
 coach *n.*
 coal *n.*
 coast *n.*
 coat *n.*
 code *n.*
 coffee *n.*
 coin *n.*
 cold *adj., n.*
 coldly *adv.*
 collapse *v., n.*
 colleague *n.*
 collect *v.*
 collection *n.*
 college *n.*
 colour (BrE)
 (NAmE color) *n., v.*
 coloured (BrE)
 (NAmE colored) *adj.*
 column *n.*
 combination *n.*
 combine *v.*
 come *v.*

comedy *n.*
 comfort *n., v.*
 comfortable *adj.*
 comfortably *adv.*
 uncomfortable *adj.*
 command *v., n.*
 comment *n., v.*
 commercial *adj.*
 commission *n., v.*
 commit *v.*
 commitment *n.*
 committee *n.*
 common *adj.*
 in common
 commonly *adv.*
 communicate *v.*
 communication *n.*
 community *n.*
 company *n.*
 compare *v.*
 comparison *n.*
 compete *v.*
 competition *n.*
 competitive *adj.*
 complain *v.*
 complaint *n.*
 complete *adj., v.*
 completely *adv.*
 convention *n.*
 complex *adj.*
 complicate *v.*
 complicated *adj.*
 computer *n.*
 concentrate *v.*
 concentration *n.*
 concept *n.*
 concern *v., n.*
 concerned *adj.*
 concerning *prep.*
 concert *n.*
 conclude *v.*
 conclusion *n.*
 concrete *adj., n.*
 condition *n.*
 conduct *v., n.*
 conference *n.*
 confidence *n.*
 confident *adj.*
 confidently *adv.*
 confine *v.*
 confined *adj.*
 confirm *v.*
 conflict *n., v.*
 confront *v.*
 confuse *v.*
 confusing *adj.*
 confused *adj.*
 confusion *n.*
 congratulations *n.*
 congress *n.*
 connect *v.*
 connection *n.*
 conscious *adj.*
 unconscious *adj.*
 consequence *n.*
 coloured (BrE)
 (NAmE colored) *adj.*
 consider *v.*
 considerable *adj.*
 considerably *adv.*
 consideration *n.*
 consist *v.*

constant *adj.*
 constantly *adv.*
 construct *v.*
 construction *n.*
 consult *v.*
 consumer *n.*
 contact *n., v.*
 contain *v.*
 container *n.*
 contemporary *adj.*
 content *n.*
 contest *n.*
 context *n.*
 continent *n.*
 continue *v.*
 continuous *adj.*
 continuously *adv.*
 contract *n., v.*
 contrast *n., v.*
 contrasting *adj.*
 contribute *v.*
 contribution *n.*
 control *n., v.*
 in control (of)
 under control
 controlled *adj.*
 uncontrolled *adj.*
 convenient *adj.*
 convention *n.*
 conventional *adj.*
 conversation *n.*
 convert *v.*
 convince *v.*
 cook *v., n.*
 cooking *n.*
 cooker *n.* (BrE)
 cookie *n.*
 (especially NAmE)
 current *adj., n.*
 currently *adv.*
 curtain *n.*
 curve *n., v.*
 curved *adj.*
 custom *n.*
 customer *n.*
 customs *n.*
 cut *v., n.*
 cycle *n., v.*
 cycling *n.*

craft *n.*
 crash *n., v.*
 crazy *adj.*
 cream *n., adj.*
 create *v.*
 creature *n.*
 credit *n.*
 credit card *n.*
 crime *n.*
 criminal *adj., n.*
 crisis *n.*
 crisp *adj.*
 criterion *n.*
 critical *adj.*
 criticism *n.*
 criticize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 crop *n.*
 cross *n., v.*
 crowd *n.*
 crowded *adj.*
 crown *n.*
 crucial *adj.*
 cruel *adj.*
 crush *v.*
 cry *v., n.*
 ct *abbr.* ⇒ cent
 cultural *adj.*
 culture *n.*
 cup *n.*
 cupboard *n.*
 curb *v.*
 cure *v., n.*
 curious *adj.*
 curiously *adv.*
 curl *v., n.*
 curly *adj.*
 current *adj., n.*
 currently *adv.*
 curtain *n.*
 curve *n., v.*
 curved *adj.*
 custom *n.*
 customer *n.*
 customs *n.*
 cut *v., n.*
 cycle *n., v.*
 cycling *n.*

dad *n.*
 daily *adj.*
 damage *n., v.*
 damp *adj.*
 dance *n., v.*
 dancing *n.*
 dancer *n.*
 danger *n.*
 dangerous *adj.*
 dare *v.*
 dark *adj., n.*
 data *n.*
 date *n., v.*
 daughter *n.*
 day *n.*
 dead *adj.*
 deal *adj.*
 deal *v., n.*
 deal with
 dear *adj.*
 death *n.*

debate *n., v.*
 debt *n.*
 decade *n.*
 decay *n., v.*
 December *n.*
 (abbr. Dec.)
 decide *v.*
 decision *n.*
 declare *v.*
 decline *n., v.*
 decorate *v.*
 decoration *n.*
 decorative *adj.*
 decrease *v., n.*
 deep *adj., adv.*
 deeply *adv.*
 defeat *v., n.*
 defence (BrE)
 (NAmE defense) *n.*
 defend *v.*
 define *v.*
 definite *adj.*
 definitely *adv.*
 definition *n.*
 degree *n.*
 delay *n., v.*
 deliberate *adj.*
 deliberately *adv.*
 delicate *adj.*
 delight *n., v.*
 delighted *adj.*
 deliver *v.*
 delivery *n.*
 demand *n., v.*
 demonstrate *v.*
 dentist *n.*
 deny *v.*
 department *n.*
 departure *n.*
 depend (on) *v.*
 deposit *n., v.*
 depress *v.*
 depressing *adj.*
 depressed *adj.*
 depth *n.*
 derive *v.*
 describe *v.*
 description *n.*
 desert *n., v.*
 deserted *adj.*
 deserve *v.*
 design *n., v.*
 desire *n., v.*
 desk *n.*
 desperate *adj.*
 desperately *adv.*
 despite *prep.*
 destroy *v.*
 destruction *n.*
 detail *n.*
 in detail
 detailed *adj.*
 determination *n.*
 determine *v.*
 determined *adj.*
 develop *v.*
 development *n.*
 device *n.*
 devote *v.*
 devoted *adj.*

diagram *n.*
 diamond *n.*
 diary *n.*
 dictionary *n.*
 die *v.*
 dying *adj.*
 diet *n.*
 difference *n.*
 differently *adv.*
 difficult *adj.*
 difficulty *n.*
 dig *v.*
 dinner *n.*
 direct *adj., v.*
 directly *adv.*
 direction *n.*
 director *n.*
 dirt *n.*
 dirty *adj.*
 disabled *adj.*
 disadvantage *n.*
 disagree *v.*
 disagreement *n.*
 disappear *v.*
 disappoint *v.*
 disappointing *adj.*
 disappointed *adj.*
 disapproval *n.*
 disapprove (of) *v.*
 disapproving *adj.*
 disaster *n.*
 disc
 (also disk, especially
 in NAmE) *n.*
 discipline *n.*
 discount *n.*
 discover *v.*
 discovery *n.*
 discuss *v.*
 discussion *n.*
 disease *n.*
 disgust *v., n.*
 disgusting *adj.*
 dish *n.*
 dishonest *adj.*
 dishonestly *adv.*
 disk *n.*
 dislike *v., n.*
 dismiss *v.*
 display *v., n.*
 dissolve *v.*
 distance *n.*
 distinguish *v.*
 distribute *v.*
 distribution *n.*
 district *n.*
 disturb *v.*
 disturbing *adj.*
 divide *v.*
 division *n.*
 divorce *n., v.*
 divorced *adj.*
 do *v., auxiliary v.*
 undo *v.*
 doctor *n.*
 (abbr. Dr, NAmE Dr.)
 document *n.*

dog *n.*
 dollar *n.*
 domestic *adj.*
 dominate *v.*
 door *n.*
 dot *n.*
 double *adj., det., adv.*
 n., v.
 down *adv., prep.*
 downstairs *adv., adj., n.*
 downwards
 (also downward espe-
 cially in NAmE) *adv.*
 downward *adj.*
 dozen *n., det.*
 Dr (BrE)
 (also Dr, NAmE, BrE)
 abbr. ⇒ doctor
 draft *n., adj., v.*
 drag *v.*
 drama *n.*
 dramatic *adj.*
 dramatically *adv.*
 draw *v.*
 drawing *n.*
 dream *n., v.*
 dress *n., v.*
 dressed *adj.*
 drink *n., v.*
 drive *v., n.*
 driving *n.*
 driver *n.*
 drop *v., n.*
 drug *n.*
 drugstore *n.* (NAmE)
 drum *n.*
 drunk *adj.*
 dry *adj., v.*
 due *adj.*
 due to
 dull *adj.*
 dump *v., n.*
 during *prep.*
 dust *n., v.*
 duty *n.*
 DVD *n.*

each *det., pron.*
 each other
 (also one another) *pron.*
 ear *n.*
 early *adj., adv.*
 earn *v.*
 earth *n.*
 ease *n., v.*
 east *n., adj., adv.*
 easy *adj.*
 easily *adv.*
 eat *v.*
 economic *adj.*
 economy *n.*
 edge *n.*
 edition *n.*
 editor *n.*
 educate *v.*
 educated *adj.*
 education *n.*

effect *n.*
 effective *adj.*
 effectively *adv.*
 efficient *adj.*
 efficiently *adv.*
 effort *n.*
 e.g. *abbr.*
 egg *n.*
 either *det., pron., adv.*
 elbow *n.*
 elderly *adj.*
 elect *v.*
 election *n.*
 electric *adj.*
 electrical *adj.*
 electricity *n.*
 electronic *adj.*
 elegant *adj.*
 element *n.*
 elevator *n.* (NAmE)
 else *adv.*
 elsewhere *adv.*
 email (also e-mail) *n., v.*
 embarrass *v.*
 embarrassing *adj.*
 embarrassed *adj.*
 embarrassment *n.*
 emerge *v.*
 emergency *n.*
 emotion *n.*
 emotional *adj.*
 emotionally *adv.*
 emphasis *n.*
 emphasize
 (BrE also -ise) *v.*
 empire *n.*
 employ *v.*
 unemployed *adj.*
 employee *n.*
 employer *n.*
 employment *n.*
 unemployment *n.*
 empty *adj., v.*
 enable *v.*
 encounter *v., n.*
 encourage *v.*
 encouragement *n.*
 end *n., v.*
 in the end
 ending *n.*
 enemy *n.*
 energy *n.*
 engage *v.*
 engaged *adj.*
 engine *n.*
 engineer *n.*
 engineering *n.*
 enjoy *v.*
 enjoyable *adj.*
 enjoyment *n.*
 enormous *adj.*
 enough *det., pron., adv.*
 enquiry (also inquiry
 especially in NAmE) *n.*
 ensure *v.*
 enter *v.*
 entertain *v.*
 entertaining *adj.*
 entertainer *n.*
 entertainment *n.*

enthusiasm *n.*
 enthusiastic *adj.*
 entire *adj.*
 entirely *adv.*
 entitle *v.*
 entrance *n.*
 entry *n.*
 envelope *n.*
 environment *n.*
 environmental *adj.*
 equal *adj.*, *n.*, *v.*
 equally *adv.*
 equipment *n.*
 equivalent *adj.*, *n.*
 error *n.*
 escape *v.*, *n.*
 especially *adv.*
 essay *n.*
 essential *adj.*, *n.*
 essentially *adv.*
 establish *v.*
 estate *n.*
 estimate *n.*, *v.*
 etc. (*full form et cetera*)
 euro *n.*
 even *adv.*, *adj.*
 evening *n.*
 event *n.*
 eventually *adv.*
 ever *adv.*
 every *det.*
 everyone (*also every-*
body) *pron.*
 everything *pron.*
 everywhere *adv.*
 evidence *n.*
 evil *adj.*, *n.*
 ex- *prefix*
 exact *adj.*
 exactly *adv.*
 exaggerate *v.*
 exaggerated *adj.*
 exam *n.*
 examination *n.*
 examine *v.*
 example *n.*
 excellent *adj.*
 except *prep.*, *conj.*
 exception *n.*
 exchange *v.*, *n.*
 in exchange (for)
 excite *v.*
 exciting *adj.*
 excited *adj.*
 excitement *n.*
 exclude *v.*
 excluding *prep.*
 excuse *n.*, *v.*
 executive *n.*, *adj.*
 exercise *n.*, *v.*
 exhibit *v.*, *n.*
 exhibition *n.*
 exist *v.*
 existence *n.*
 exit *n.*
 expand *v.*
 expect *v.*
 expected *adj.*
 unexpected *adj.*
 unexpectedly *adv.*

expectation *n.*
 expense *n.*
 expensive *adj.*
 experience *n.*, *v.*
 experienced *adj.*
 experiment *n.*, *v.*
 expert *n.*, *adj.*
 explain *v.*
 explanation *n.*
 explode *v.*
 explore *v.*
 explosion *n.*
 export *v.*, *n.*
 expose *v.*
 express *v.*, *adj.*
 expression *n.*
 extend *v.*
 extension *n.*
 extensive *adj.*
 extent *n.*
 extra *adj.*, *n.*, *adv.*
 extraordinary
adj.
 extreme *adj.*, *n.*
 extremely *adv.*
 eye *n.*

face *n.*, *v.*
 facility *n.*
 fact *n.*
 factor *n.*
 factory *n.*
 fail *v.*
 failure *n.*
 faint *adj.*
 faintly *adv.*
 fair *adj.*
 fairly *adv.*
 unfair *adj.*
 unfairly *adv.*
 faith *n.*
 faithful *adj.*
 faithfully *adv.*
 Yours faithfully (BrE)
 fall *v.*, *n.*
 fall over
 false *adj.*
 fame *n.*
 familiar *adj.*
 family *n.*, *adj.*
 famous *adj.*
 fan *n.*
 flame *n.*
 fancy *v.*, *adj.*
 far *adv.*, *adj.*
 further *adj.*
 farm *n.*
 farming *n.*
 farmer *n.*
 farther, farthest ⇒ far
 fashion *n.*
 fashionable *adj.*
 fast *adj.*, *adv.*
 fasten *v.*
 fat *adj.*, *n.*
 father *n.*
 faucet *n.* (NAme)
 fault *n.*
 favour (BrE)
 (NAme favor) *n.*
 in favour/favor (of)

favourite (BrE)
 (NAme favorite) *adj.*, *n.*
 fear *n.*, *v.*
 feather *n.*
 feature *n.*, *v.*
 February *n.*
 (abbr. Feb.)
 federal *adj.*
 fee *n.*
 feed *v.*
 feel *v.*
 feeling *n.*
 fellow *n.*, *adj.*
 female *adj.*, *n.*
 fence *n.*
 festival *n.*
 fetch *v.*
 fever *n.*
 few *det.*, *adj.*, *pron.*
 field *n.*
 fight *v.*, *n.*
 fighting *n.*
 figure *n.*, *v.*
 file *n.*
 fill *v.*
 film *n.*, *v.*
 final *adj.*, *n.*
 finally *adv.*
 finance *n.*, *v.*
 financial *adj.*
 find *v.*
 find out sth
 fine *adj.*
 faintly *adv.*
 finger *n.*
 finish *v.*, *n.*
 finished *adj.*
 fire *n.*, *v.*
 set fire to
 firm *n.*, *adj.*, *adv.*
 firmly *adv.*
 first *det.*
 ordinal number, *adv.*, *n.*
 at first
 fish *n.*, *v.*
 fishing *n.*
 fit *v.*, *adj.*
 fix *v.*
 fixed *adj.*
 flag *n.*
 flash *v.*, *n.*
 flat *adj.*, *n.*
 flavour (BrE)
 (NAme flavor) *n.*, *v.*
 flesh *n.*
 flight *n.*
 float *v.*
 flood *n.*, *v.*
 floor *n.*
 flour *n.*
 flow *n.*, *v.*
 flower *n.*
 flu *n.*
 fly *v.*, *n.*
 flying *adj.*, *n.*
 focus *v.*, *n.*
 fold *v.*, *n.*
 folding *adj.*

follow *v.*
 following *adj.*, *n.*, *prep.*
 food *n.*
 foot *n.*
 football *n.*
 for *prep.*
 force *n.*, *v.*
 forecast *n.*, *v.*
 foreign *adj.*
 forest *n.*
 forever
 (BrE also for ever) *adv.*
 forget *v.*
 forgive *v.*
 fork *n.*
 form *n.*, *v.*
 formal *adj.*
 formally *adv.*
 former *adj.*
 formerly *adv.*
 formula *n.*
 fortune *n.*
 forward
 (BrE also forwards) *adv.*
 forward *adj.*
 found *v.*
 foundation *n.*
 frame *n.*, *v.*
 free *adj.*, *v.*, *adv.*
 freely *adv.*
 freedom *n.*
 freeze *v.*
 frozen *adj.*
 fridge *n.* (BrE)
 friend *n.*
 make friends (with)
 friendly *adj.*
 unfriendly *adj.*
 friendship *n.*
 frighten *v.*
 frightening *adj.*
 frightened *adj.*
 from *prep.*
 front *n.*, *adj.*
 in front (of)
 frozen ⇒ freeze
 fruit *n.*
 fry *v.*, *n.*
 fuel *n.*
 full *adj.*
 fully *adv.*
 fun *n.*, *adj.*
 make fun of
 function *n.*, *v.*
 fund *n.*, *v.*
 fundamental *adj.*
 funeral *n.*
 funny *adj.*
 furniture *n.*
 further, furthest ⇒ far
 future *n.*, *adj.*

g *abbr.* ⇒ gram
 gain *v.*, *n.*
 gallon *n.*
 gamble *v.*, *n.*
 gambling *n.*
 game *n.*
 gap *n.*
 garage *n.*
 garbage *n.*
 (especially NAme)
 garden *n.*
 gas *n.*
 gasoline *n.* (NAme)
 gate *n.*
 gather *v.*
 gear *n.*
 general *adj.*
 generally *adv.*
 in general
 generate *v.*
 generation *n.*
 generous *adj.*
 generously *adv.*
 gentle *adj.*
 gentleman *n.*
 genuine *adj.*
 genuinely *adv.*
 geography *n.*
 get *v.*
 get off
 giant *n.*, *adj.*
 gift *n.*
 girl *n.*
 girlfriend *n.*
 give *v.*
 give sth away
 give sth out
 give sth up
 glad *adj.*
 glass *n.*
 glasses *n.*
 global *adj.*
 glove *n.*
 glue *n.*, *v.*
 gm *abbr.* ⇒ gram
 go *v.*
 go down
 go up
 be going to
 goal *n.*
 god *n.*
 gold *n.*, *adj.*
 good *adj.*, *n.*
 good at
 good for
 goodbye
 exclamation, *n.*
 goods *n.*
 govern *v.*
 government *n.*
 governor *n.*
 grab *v.*
 grade *n.*, *v.*
 gradual *adj.*
 gradually *adv.*
 grain *n.*
 gram (BrE also gramme)
n. (abbr. g, gm)

grammar *n.*
 grand *adj.*
 grandchild *n.*
 granddaughter *n.*
 grandfather *n.*
 grandmother *n.*
 grandparent *n.*
 grandson *n.*
 grant *v.*, *n.*
 grass *n.*
 grateful *adj.*
 grave *n.*, *adj.*
 gray (NAme) ⇒ grey
 great *adj.*
 greatly *adv.*
 green *adj.*, *n.*
 grey (BrE) (NAme usually
 gray) *adj.*, *n.*
 grocery (especially BrE)
 (NAme usually
 grocery store) *n.*
 groceries *n.*
 ground *n.*
 group *n.*
 grow *v.*
 grow up
 growth *n.*
 guarantee *n.*, *v.*
 guard *n.*, *v.*
 guess *v.*, *n.*
 guest *n.*
 guide *n.*, *v.*
 guilty *adj.*
 gun *n.*
 guy *n.*

habit *n.*
 hair *n.*
 hairdresser *n.*
 half *n.*, *det.*
pron., *adv.*
 hall *n.*
 hammer *n.*
 handle *v.*, *n.*
 hang *v.*
 happen *v.*
 happiness *n.*
 unhappiness *n.*
 happy *adj.*
 happily *adv.*
 unhappy *adj.*
 hard *adj.*, *adv.*
 hardly *adv.*
 harm *n.*, *v.*
 harmful *adj.*
 harmless *adj.*
 hate *v.*, *n.*
 goods *n.*
 have *v.*, auxiliary *v.*
 have to *modal v.*
 he *pron.*
 head *n.*, *v.*
 headache *n.*
 health *n.*
 healthy *adj.*
 hear *v.*
 hearing *n.*

heart *n.*
 heat *n.*, *v.*
 heating *n.*
 heaven *n.*
 heavy *adj.*
 heavily *adv.*
 heel *n.*
 height *n.*
 hell *n.*
 hello exclamation, *n.*
 help *v.*, *n.*
 helpful *adj.*
 hence *adv.*
 her *pron.*, *det.*
 hers *pron.*
 here *adv.*
 hero *n.*
 herself *pron.*
 hesitate *v.*
 hi exclamation
 (NAme usually
 hi) *n.*
 hide *v.*
 high *adj.*, *adv.*
 highly *adv.*
 highlight *v.*, *n.*
 highway *n.*
 grow up
 (especially NAme)
 hill *n.*
 him *pron.*
 himself *pron.*
 hip *n.*
 impact *n.*
 impatient *adj.*
 impatiently *adv.*
 implication *n.*
 imply *v.*
 hobby *n.*
 hold *v.*, *n.*
 hole *n.*
 holiday *n.*
 hollow *adj.*
 holy *adj.*
 home *n.*, *adv.*
 homework *n.*
 hand *n.*, *v.*
 honestly *adv.*
 honest *adj.*
 honour (BrE)
 (NAme honor) *n.*
 in honour/honor of
 hook *n.*
 hope *v.*, *n.*
 horizontal *adj.*
 horn *n.*
 horn *n.*
 horror *n.*
 horse *n.*
 hospital *n.*
 host *n.*, *v.*
 hot *adj.*
 hotel *n.*
 hour *n.*
 house *n.*
 housing *n.*
 household *n.*, *adj.*
 how *adv.*
 however *adv.*
 huge *adj.*
 human *adj.*, *n.*
 humorous *adj.*
 humour (BrE)
 (NAme humor) *n.*
 hungry *adj.*

hunt *v.*
 hunting *n.*
 hurry *v.*, *n.*
 in a hurry
 hurt *v.*
 husband *n.*

I *pron.*
 ice *n.*
 ice cream *n.*
 idea *n.*
 ideal *adj.*, *n.*
 ideally *adv.*
 identify *v.*
 identity *n.*
 i.e. *abbr.*
 if *conj.*
 ignore *v.*
 ill *adj.* (especially BrE)
 illegal *adj.*
 illegally *adv.*
 illness *n.*
 illustrate *v.*
 image *n.*
 imaginary *adj.*
 imagination *n.*
 imagine *v.*
 immediate *adj.*
 immediately *adv.*
 immoral *adj.*
 impact *n.*
 impatient *adj.*
 impatiently *adv.*
 implication *n.*
 imply *v.*
 import *n.*, *v.*
 importance *n.*
 important *adj.*
 importantly *adv.*
 unimportant *adj.*
 impose *v.*
 impossible *adj.*
 impress *v.*
 impressed *adj.*
 impression *n.*
 impressive *adj.*
 improve *v.*
 improvement *n.*
 in *prep.*, *adv.*
 inability *n.*
 inch *n.*
 incident *n.*
 include *v.*
 including *prep.*
 income *n.*
 increase *v.*, *n.*
 increasingly *adv.*
 indeed *adv.*
 independence *n.*
 independent *adj.*
 independently *adv.*
 index *n.*
 indicate *v.*
 indication *n.*
 indirect *adj.*
 indirectly *adv.*
 individual *adj.*, *n.*
 indoors *adv.*
 indoor *adj.*
 industrial *adj.*

industry *n.*
inevitable *adj.*
inevitably *adv.*
infect *v.*
infected *adj.*
infection *n.*
infectious *adj.*
influence *n., v.*
inform *v.*
informal *adj.*
information *n.*
ingredient *n.*
initial *adj., n.*
initially *adv.*
initiative *n.*
injure *v.*
injured *adj.*
injury *n.*
jealous *adj.*
jeans *n.*
jelly *n.*
jewellery (BrE)
(NAme jewelry) *n.*
job *n.*
join *v.*
joint *adj., n.*
jointly *adv.*
joke *n., v.*
journalist *n.*
journal *n.*
joy *n.*
judge *n., v.*
judgement
(also judgment *especial-
ly in NAme*) *n.*
July *n.* (abbr. Jul.)
jump *v., n.*
June *n.* (abbr. Jun.)
junior *adj., n.*
just *adv.*
justice *n.*
justify *v.*
justified *adj.*

k *abbr.* ⇒ kilometre
keen *adj.*
keen on
keep *v.*
key *n., adj.*
keyboard *n.*
kick *v., n.*
kid *n.*
kill *v.*
killing *n.*
kilogram
(BrE also kilogramme)
(also kilo) *n.* (abbr. kg)
kilometre (BrE)
(NAme kilometer) *n.*
(abbr. k, km)
invent *v.*
invention *n.*
invest *v.*
investigate *v.*
investigation *n.*
investment *n.*
invite *n.*
invite *v.*
involve *v.*
involved in

involvement *n.*
iron *n., v.*
irritate *v.*
irritating *adj.*
irritated *adj.*
-ish suffix
island *n.*
issue *n., v.*
it *pron., det.*
its *det.*
item *n.*
itself *pron.*

jacket *n.*
jam *n.*
January *n.*
injured (abbr. Jan.)
jealous *adj.*
jeans *n.*
jelly *n.*
jewellery (BrE)
(NAme jewelry) *n.*
job *n.*
join *v.*
joint *adj., n.*
jointly *adv.*
joke *n., v.*
journalist *n.*
journal *n.*
joy *n.*
judge *n., v.*
judgement
(also judgment *especial-
ly in NAme*) *n.*
July *n.* (abbr. Jul.)
jump *v., n.*
June *n.* (abbr. Jun.)
junior *adj., n.*
just *adv.*
justice *n.*
justify *v.*
justified *adj.*

k *abbr.* ⇒ kilometre
keen *adj.*
keen on
keep *v.*
key *n., adj.*
keyboard *n.*
kick *v., n.*
kid *n.*
kill *v.*
killing *n.*
kilogram
(BrE also kilogramme)
(also kilo) *n.* (abbr. kg)
kilometre (BrE)
(NAme kilometer) *n.*
(abbr. k, km)
invent *v.*
invention *n.*
invest *v.*
investigate *v.*
investigation *n.*
investment *n.*
invite *n.*
invite *v.*
involve *v.*
involved in

knit *v.*
knitted *adj.*
knitting *n.*
knock *v., n.*
knot *n.*
know *v.*
unknown *adj.*
well known *adj.*
knowledge *n.*

l *abbr.* ⇒ litre
label *n., v.*
laboratory, lab *n.*
labour (BrE)
(NAme labor) *n.*
lack *n., v.*
lacking *adj.*
lady *n.*
lake *n.*
lamp *n.*
land *n., v.*
landscape *n.*
lane *n.*
language *n.*
large *adj.*
largely *adv.*
last *det., adv., n., v.*
late *adj., adv.*
later *adv., adj.*
latest *adj., n.*
latter *adj., n.*
laugh *v., n.*
launch *v., n.*
law *n.*
lawyer *n.*
lay *v.*
layer *n.*
lazy *adj.*
lead /li:d/ *v., n.*
leading *adj.*
leader *n.*
leaf *n.*
league *n.*
learn *v.*
least *det., pron., adv.*
at least
leather *n.*
leave *v.*
leave out
lecture *n.*
left *adj., adv., n.*
leg *n.*
legal *adj.*
legally *adv.*
lemon *n.*
lend *v.*
length *n.*
less *det., pron., adv.*
lesson *n.*
let *v.*
letter *n.*
level *n., adj.*
library *n.*
licence (BrE)
(NAme license) *n.*
license *v.*
lid *n.*
lie *v., n.*
life *n.*

lift *v., n.*
light *n., adj., v.*
lightly *adv.*
like *prep., v., conj.*
unlike *prep., adj.*
likely *adj., adv.*
unlikely *adj.*
limit *n., v.*
limited *adj.*
line *n.*
link *n., v.*
lip *n.*
liquid *n., adj.*
list *n., v.*
listen (to) *v.*
literature *n.*
litre (BrE) (NAme liter) *n.*
(abbr. l)
little *adj., det., pron., adv.*
a little *det., pron., adv.*
live /laɪv/ *adj., adv.*
live /lɪv/ *v.*
living *adj.*
lively *adj.*
load *n., v.*
unload *v.*
loan *n.*
local *adj.*
locally *adv.*
locate *v.*
located *adj.*
location *n.*
lock *v., n.*
logic *n.*
logical *adj.*
lonely *adj.*
long *adj., adv.*
look *v., n.*
look after
(especially BrE)
look at
look for
look forward to
loose *adj.*
loosely *adv.*
lord *n.*
lorry (BrE)
lose *v.*
lost *adj.*
loss *n.*
lot: a lot (of)
(also lots (of))
pron., det., adv.
loud *adj., adv.*
loudly *adv.*
love *n., v.*
lovely *adj.*
lover *n.*
low *adj., adv.*
loyal *adj.*
luck *n.*
lucky *adj.*
unlucky *adj.*
luggage *n.*
(especially BrE)
lump *n.*
lunch *n.*
lie *v., n.*
lung *n.*

machine *n.*
machinery *n.*
mad *adj.*
magic *n., adj.*
mail *n., v.*
main *adj.*
mainly *adv.*
maintain *v.*
major *adj.*
majority *n.*
make *v., n.*
make sth up
male *adj., n.*
mall *n.*
(especially NAme)
man *n.*
manage *v.*
management *n.*
manager *n.*
manner *n.*
manufacture *v., n.*
manufacturing *n.*
manufacturer *n.*
many *det., pron.*
map *n.*
March *n.* (abbr. Mar.)
march *v., n.*
mark *n., v.*
marketing *n.*
marriage *n.*
marry *v.*
married *adj.*
mass *n., adj.*
massive *adj.*
master *n., v.*
match *n., v.*
matching *adj.*
mate *n., v.*
material *n., adj.*
mathematics
(also maths BrE,
math NAme) *n.*
matter *n., v.*
maximum *adj., n.*
may *modal v.*
May *n.*
maybe *adv.*
mayor *n.*
me *pron.*
meal *n.*
mean *v.*
meaning *n.*
means *n.*
by means of
meanwhile *adv.*
measure *v., n.*
measurement *n.*
meat *n.*
media *n.*
medical *adj.*
medicine *n.*
medium *adj., n.*
meet *v.*
meeting *n.*
melt *v.*
member *n.*
membership *n.*

memory *n.*
in memory of
mental *adj.*
mentally *adv.*
mention *v.*
menu *n.*
mere *adj.*
merely *adv.*
mess *n.*
limited *adj.*
message *n.*
metal *n.*
method *n.*
metre (BrE)
(NAme meter) *n.*
mg *abbr.* ⇒ milligram
mid- combining form
midday *n.*
middle *n., adj.*
midnight *n.*
might *modal v.*
mild *adj.*
mile *n.*
military *adj.*
milk *n.*
milligram
(BrE also milligramme)
n. (abbr. mg)
millimetre (BrE)
(NAme millimeter) *n.*
(abbr. mm)
mind *n., v.*
mine *pron., n.*
mineral *n., adj.*
minimum *adj., n.*
minister *n.*
ministry *n.*
minor *adj.*
minority *n.*
minute *n.*
mirror *n.*
miss *v., n.*
Miss *n.*
missing *adj.*
mistake *n., v.*
mistaken *adj.*
mix *v., n.*
mixed *adj.*
mixture *n.*
mm *abbr.* ⇒ millimetre
mobile *adj.*
mobile phone
(also mobile) *n.* (BrE)
model *n.*
modern *adj.*
mom (NAme) ⇒ mum
moment *n.*
Monday *n.*
(abbr. Mon.)
money *n.*
monitor *n., v.*
moon *n.*
mood *n.*
moon *n.*
moral *adj.*
morally *adv.*
more *det., pron., adv.*
moreover *adv.*
morning *n.*
most *det., pron., adv.*
mostly *adv.*

mother *n.*
motor *n.*
motorcycle
(BrE also motorbike) *n.*
mount *v., n.*
mountain *n.*
mouse *n.*
mouth *n.*
move *v., n.*
moving *adj.*
movement *n.*
movie *n.*
(especially NAme)
movie theater *n.* (NAme)
Mr (BrE)
(also Mr. NAme, BrE)
abbr.
Mrs (BrE)
(also Mrs. NAme, BrE)
abbr.
Ms (BrE)
(also Ms. NAme, BrE)
abbr.
much *det., pron., adv.*
mud *n.*
multiply *v.*
mum (BrE)
(NAme mom) *n.*
murder *n., v.*
muscle *n.*
museum *n.*
music *n.*
musical *adj.*
musician *n.*
must *modal v.*
my *det.*
myself *pron.*
mysterious *adj.*
mystery *n.*

nail *n.*
naked *adj.*
name *n., v.*
narrow *adj.*
nation *n.*
national *adj.*
natural *adj.*
naturally *adv.*
nature *n.*
navy *n.*
near *adj., adv., prep.*
nearby *adj., adv.*
nearly *adv.*
neat *adj.*
neatly *adv.*
necessary *adj.*
necessarily *adv.*
unnecessary *adj.*
neck *n.*
need *v., modal v., n.*
needle *n.*
negative *adj.*
neighbour (BrE) (NAme
neighbor) *n.*
neighbourhood (BrE)
(NAme neighborhood) *n.*
neither *det., pron., adv.*
nephew *n.*
nerve *n.*

nervous *adj.*
nervously *adv.*
nest *n., v.*
net *n.*
network *n.*
never *adv.*
nevertheless *adv.*
new *adj.*
newly *adv.*
news *n.*
newspaper *n.*
next *adj., adv., n.*
next to *prep.*
nice *adj.*
nicely *adv.*
niece *n.*
night *n.*
no exclamation, *det.*
No. (also no.) *abbr.*
⇒ number
nobody (also no one)
pron.
noise *n.*
noisy *adj.*
noisily *adv.*
non- prefix
none *pron.*
nonsense *n.*
no one ⇒ nobody
nor *conj., adv.*
normal *adj., n.*
normally *adv.*
north *n., adj., adv.*
northern *adj.*
nose *n.*
not *adv.*
note *n., v.*
nothing *pron.*
notice *n., v.*
take notice of
noticeable *adj.*
novel *n.*
November *n.*
(abbr. Nov.)
now *adv.*
nowhere *adv.*
nuclear *adj.*
number
(abbr. No., no.) *n.*
nut *n.*

obey *v.*
object *n., v.*
objective *n., adj.*
observation *n.*
observe *v.*
obtain *v.*
obvious *adj.*
obviously *adv.*
occasion *n.*
occasionally *adv.*
occupy *v.*
occupied *adj.*
occur *v.*
ocean *n.*
o'clock *adv.*
October *n.* (abbr. Oct.)
odd *adj.*
oddly *adv.*

of prep.
 off adv, prep
 offence (BrE)
 (NAmE offense) n.
 offend v.
 offensive adj.
 offer v., n.
 office n.
 officer n.
 official adj., n.
 officially adv.
 often adv.
 oil n.
 OK (also okay)
 exclamation, adj., adv.
 old adj.
 old-fashioned adj.
 on prep., adv.
 once adv., conj.
 one number, det., pron.
 one another ⇒ each other
 onion n.
 only adj., adv.
 onto prep.
 open adj., v.
 openly adv.
 opening n.
 operate v.
 operation n.
 opinion n.
 opponent n.
 opportunity n.
 oppose v.
 opposing adj.
 opposed to
 opposite adj., adv.,
 n., prep.
 opposition n.
 option n.
 or conj.
 orange n., adj.
 order n., v.
 in order to
 ordinary adj.
 organ n.
 organization
 (BrE also -isation) n.
 organize
 (BrE also -ise) v.
 organized adj.
 origin n.
 original adj., n.
 originally adv.
 other adj., pron.
 otherwise adv.
 ought to modal v.
 our det.
 ours pron.
 ourselves pron.
 out (of) adv, prep.
 outdoors adv.
 outdoor adj.
 outer adj.
 outline v., n.
 output n.
 outside n., adj., prep., adv.
 outstanding adj.
 oven n.
 over adv., prep.

overall adj., adv.
 overcome v.
 owe v.
 own adj., pron., v.
 owner n.
 p abbr. ⇒ page, penny
 pace n.
 pack v., n.
 package n., v.
 packaging n.
 packet n.
 page n. (abbr. p)
 pain n.
 painful adj.
 paint n., v.
 painting n.
 painter n.
 pair n.
 palace n.
 pale adj.
 pan n.
 panel n.
 pans n.
 paper n.
 parallel adj.
 parent n.
 park n., v.
 parliament n.
 part n.
 lake part (in)
 particular adj.
 particularly adv.
 partly adv.
 partner n.
 partnership n.
 party n.
 pity n.
 place n., v.
 take place
 plain adj.
 plan n., v.
 planning n.
 plane n.
 patience n.
 patient n., adj.
 pattern n.
 pause v., n.
 pay v., n.
 payment n.
 peace n.
 peaceful adj.
 peak n.
 pen n.
 unpleasant adj.
 pence n. ⇒ penny
 pencil n.
 penny n. (abbr. p)
 pension n.
 people n.
 pepper n.
 per prep.
 per cent (NAmE usually
 percent) n., adj., adv.
 perfect adj.
 perfectly adv.
 perform v.
 performance n.
 performer n.
 perhaps adv.
 period n.

permanent adj.
 permanently adv.
 permission n.
 permit v.
 person n.
 personal adj.
 personally adv.
 personality n.
 persuade v.
 pet n.
 petrol n. (BrE)
 phase n.
 philosophy n.
 phone ⇒ telephone
 photocopy n., v.
 photograph n., v.
 (also photo n.)
 photographer n.
 photography n.
 phrase n.
 physical adj.
 physically adv.
 physics n.
 piano n.
 pick v.
 pick sth up
 picture n.
 piece n.
 pig n.
 pile n., v.
 pill n.
 pilot n.
 pin n., v.
 pink adj., n.
 pint n. (abbr. pt)
 pipe n.
 pitch n.
 pity n.
 place n., v.
 take place
 plain adj.
 plan n., v.
 planning n.
 plane n.
 planet n.
 plant n., v.
 plastic n., adj.
 plate n.
 platform n.
 play v., n.
 player n.
 pleasant adj.
 pleasantly adv.
 unpleasant adj.
 please exclamation, v.
 pleasing adj.
 pleased adj.
 pleasure n.
 plenty pron., adv.,
 n., det.
 plot n., v.
 plug n.
 plus prep., n., adj., conj.
 p.m. (NAmE also P.M.)
 abbr.
 pocket n.
 poem n.
 poetry n.
 point n., v.
 pointed adj.

poison n., v.
 poisonous adj.
 pole n.
 police n.
 policy n.
 polish n., v.
 polite adj.
 politely adv.
 political adj.
 politician n.
 politics n.
 pollution n.
 pool n.
 poor adj.
 pop n., v.
 popular adj.
 population n.
 port n.
 pose v., n.
 position n.
 positive adj.
 possess v.
 possession n.
 possibility n.
 possible adj.
 possibly adv.
 post n.
 post office n.
 pot n.
 potato n.
 potential adj., n.
 potentially adv.
 pound n.
 pour v.
 powder n.
 power n.
 powerful adj.
 practical adj.
 practically adv.
 practice n.
 (BrE, NAmE),
 v. (NAmE)
 practise v. (BrE)
 praise n., v.
 prayer n.
 precise adj.
 precisely adv.
 predict v.
 prefer v.
 preference n.
 pregnant adj.
 premises n.
 preparation n.
 prepare v.
 prepared adj.
 presence n.
 present adj., n., v.
 presentation n.
 preserve v.
 president n.
 press n., v.
 pressure n.
 presumably adv.
 pretend v.
 pretty adv., adj.
 prevent v.
 previous adj.
 previously adv.
 price n.

pride n.
 priest n.
 primary adj.
 primarily adv.
 prime minister n.
 prince n.
 princess n.
 principle n.
 print v., n.
 printing n.
 printer n.
 prior adj.
 priority n.
 prison n.
 prisoner n.
 private adj.
 privately adv.
 prize n.
 probable adj.
 probably adv.
 problem n.
 procedure n.
 proceed v.
 process n., v.
 produce v.
 producer n.
 product n.
 production n.
 profession n.
 professional adj., n.
 professor n.
 profit n.
 program n., v.
 programme n. (BrE)
 progress n., v.
 project n., v.
 promise v., n.
 promote v.
 promotion n.
 promptly adv.
 pronounce v.
 pronunciation n.
 proof n.
 proper adj.
 properly adv.
 property n.
 proportion n.
 proposal n.
 propose v.
 prospect n.
 protect v.
 protection n.
 protest n., v.
 proud adj.
 proudly adv.
 prove v.
 provide v.
 provided
 (also providing) conj.
 pt abbr. ⇒ pint
 pub n.
 public adj., n.
 in public
 publicly adv.
 publication n.
 publicly v.
 publishing n.
 pull v., n.

punch v., n.
 punish v.
 punishment n.
 pupil n. (especially BrE)
 purchase n., v.
 pure adj.
 purely adv.
 purple adj., n.
 put v.
 on purpose
 pursue v.
 push v., n.
 put v.
 put sth on
 put sth out
 qualification n.
 qualify v.
 qualified adj.
 quality n.
 quantity n.
 quarter n.
 queen n.
 question n., v.
 quick adj.
 quickly adv.
 quiet adj.
 quietly adv.
 quit v.
 quite adv.
 quote v.
 race n., v.
 racing n.
 radio n.
 rail n.
 railway (BrE)
 (NAmE railroad) n.
 rain n., v.
 raise v.
 range n.
 rank n., v.
 rapid adj.
 rapidly adv.
 rare adj.
 rarely adv.
 rate n., v.
 rather adv.
 rather than
 raw adj.
 re- prefix
 react v.
 reaction n.
 read v.
 reading n.
 reader n.
 ready adj.
 real adj.
 really adv.
 realistic adj.
 real n.
 realize (BrE also -ise) v.
 really ⇒ real
 rear n., adj.
 reason n.
 reasonable adj.
 reasonably adv.
 unreasonable adj.
 recall v.

receipt n.
 receive v.
 recent adj.
 recently adv.
 reception n.
 reckon v.
 recognition n.
 recognize
 (BrE also -ise) v.
 purpose n.
 recommend v.
 record n., v.
 recording n.
 recover v.
 red adj., n.
 reduce v.
 reduction n.
 refer to v.
 reference n.
 reflect v.
 reform v., n.
 refrigerator n.
 refusal n.
 refuse v.
 regard v., n.
 regarding prep.
 regional adj.
 register v., n.
 regret v., n.
 regular adj.
 regularly adv.
 regulation n.
 reject v.
 relate v.
 related (to) adj.
 relation n.
 relationship n.
 relative adj., n.
 relatively adv.
 relax v.
 relaxed adj.
 relaxing adj.
 release v., n.
 relevant adj.
 relief n.
 religion n.
 religious adj.
 rely on v.
 remain v.
 remaining adj.
 remains n., v.
 remark n., v.
 remarkable adj.
 remarkably adv.
 remember v.
 remind v.
 remote adj.
 removal n.
 remove v.
 rent n., v.
 rented adj.
 repair v., n.
 repeat v.
 repeated adj.
 repeatedly adv.
 replace v.
 reply n., v.
 report v., n.
 represent v.
 representative n., adj.

reproduce v.
 reputation n.
 request n., v.
 require v.
 requirement n.
 rescue v., n.
 research n.
 reservation n.
 reserve v., n.
 resident n., adj.
 resist v.
 resistance n.
 resolve v.
 resort n.
 resource n.
 respect n., v.
 respond v.
 response n.
 responsibility n.
 responsible adj.
 rest n., v.
 the rest
 restaurant n.
 restore v.
 restrict v.
 restricted adj.
 region n.
 result n., v.
 retain v.
 retire v.
 retired adj.
 retirement n.
 return v., n.
 reveal v.
 reverse v., n.
 review n., v.
 revise v.
 revision n.
 revolution n.
 reward n., v.
 rhythm n.
 rice n.
 rich adj.
 rid v.: get rid of
 ride v., n.
 riding n.
 rider n.
 ridiculous adj.
 right adj., adv., n.
 rightly adv.
 ring n., v.
 rise n., v.
 risk n., v.
 rival n., adj.
 river n.
 road n.
 rob v.
 rock n.
 role n.
 roll n., v.
 romantic adj.
 roof n.
 room n.
 root n.
 rope n.
 rough adj.
 roughly adv.
 round adj., adv.,
 prep., n.
 rounded adj.

route *n.*
 routine *n., adj.*
 row /raʊ, NAmE roʊ/ *n.*
 royal *adj.*
 rub *v.*
 rubber *n.*
 rubbish *n.*
 run *v., n.*
 (especially BrE)
 rude *adj.*
 rudely *adv.*
 ruin *v., n.*
 ruined *adj.*
 rule *n., v.*
 ruler *n.*
 rumour *n.*
 run *v., n.*
 running *n.*
 runner *n.*
 rural *adj.*
 rush *v., n.*

 sack *n., v.*
 sad *adj.*
 sadly *adv.*
 sadness *n.*
 safe *adj.*
 safely *adv.*
 safety *n.*
 sail *v., n.*
 sailing *n.*
 sailor *n.*
 salad *n.*
 salary *n.*
 sale *n.*
 salt *n.*
 salty *adj.*
 same *adj., pron.*
 sample *n.*
 sand *n.*
 satisfaction *n.*
 satisfy *v.*
 satisfied *adj.*
 satisfying *adj.*
 Saturday *n.*
 (abbr. Sat.)
 sauce *n.*
 save *v.*
 saving *n.*
 say *v.*
 scale *n.*
 scare *v., n.*
 scared *adj.*
 scene *n.*
 schedule *n., v.*
 scheme *n.*
 school *n.*
 science *n.*
 scientific *adj.*
 scientist *n.*
 scissors *n.*
 score *n., v.*
 scratch *v., n.*
 scream *v., n.*
 screen *n.*
 screw *n., v.*
 sea *n.*
 seal *n., v.*
 search *n., v.*
 season *n.*
 seat *n.*

 second *det.,*
ordinal number,
adv., n.
 secondary *adj.*
 secret *adj., n.*
 secretly *adv.*
 secretary *n.*
 section *n.*
 sector *n.*
 secure *adj., v.*
 security *n.*
 see *v.*
 seed *n.*
 seek *v.*
 seem *linking v.*
 select *v.*
 selection *n.*
 self *n.*
 self-combining form
 sell *v.*
 senate *n.*
 senator *n.*
 send *v.*
 senior *adj., n.*
 sense *n.*
 sensible *adj.*
 sensitive *adj.*
 sentence *n.*
 separate *adj., v.*
 separated *adj.*
 separately *adv.*
 separation *n.*
 September *n.*
 (abbr. Sept.)
 silence *n.*
 series *n.*
 serious *adj.*
 seriously *adv.*
 servant *n.*
 serve *v.*
 service *n.*
 session *n.*
 set *n., v.*
 settle *v.*
 several *det., pron.*
 severe *adj.*
 severely *adv.*
 sew *v.*
 sewing *n.*
 sex *n.*
 sexual *adj.*
 sexually *adv.*
 shade *n.*
 shadow *n.*
 shake *v., n.*
 shall *modal v.*
 shallow *adj.*
 shame *n.*
 shape *n., v.*
 shaped *adj.*
 share *v., n.*
 sharp *adj.*
 sharply *adv.*
 shave *v.*
 she *pron.*
 sheep *n.*
 sheet *n.*
 shelf *n.*
 shell *n.*
 shelter *n., v.*
 shift *v., n.*

shine *v.*
 shiny *adj.*
 ship *n.*
 shirt *n.*
 shock *n., v.*
 shocking *adj.*
 shocked *adj.*
 shoe *n.*
 shoot *v.*
 shooting *n.*
 shop *n., v.*
 shopping *n.*
 short *adj.*
 shortly *adv.*
 shot *n.*
 should *modal v.*
 shoulder *n.*
 shout *v., n.*
 show *v., n.*
 shower *n.*
 shut *v., adj.*
 shy *adj.*
 sick *adj.*
 be sick (BrE)
 feel sick (especially BrE)
 side *n.*
 sideways *adj., adv.*
 sight *n.*
 sign *n., v.*
 signal *n., v.*
 signature *n.*
 significant *adj.*
 significantly *adv.*
 silence *n.*
 silent *adj.*
 silk *n.*
 silly *adj.*
 silver *n., adj.*
 similar *adj.*
 similarly *adv.*
 simple *adj.*
 simply *adv.*
 since *prep., conj., adv.*
 sincere *adj.*
 sincerely *adv.*
 Yours sincerely (BrE)
 sing *v.*
 singing *n.*
 singer *n.*
 single *adj.*
 sink *v.*
 sir *n.*
 sister *n.*
 sit *v.*
 sit down
 site *n.*
 situation *n.*
 size *n.*
 -sized
 share *v., n.*
 skillful (BrE)
 (NAmE skillful) *adj.*
 skilfully (BrE)
 (NAmE skillfully) *adv.*
 skill *n.*
 skilled *adj.*
 skin *n.*
 skirt *n.*
 sky *n.*
 sleep *v., n.*
 sleeve *n.*

 slice *n., v.*
 slide *v.*
 slight *adj.*
 slightly *adv.*
 slip *v.*
 slope *n., v.*
 slow *adj.*
 slowly *adv.*
 small *adj.*
 smart *adj.*
 smash *v., n.*
 smell *v., n.*
 smile *v., n.*
 smoke *n., v.*
 smoking *n.*
 smooth *adj.*
 smoothly *adv.*
 snake *n.*
 snow *n., v.*
 so *adv., conj.*
 so that
 soap *n.*
 social *adj.*
 socially *adv.*
 society *n.*
 sock *n.*
 soft *adj.*
 softly *adv.*
 software *n.*
 soil *n.*
 soldier *n.*
 solid *adj., n.*
 solution *n.*
 solve *v.*
 some *det., pron.*
 somebody
 (also someone) *pron.*
 somehow *adv.*
 something *pron.*
 sometimes *adv.*
 somewhat *adv.*
 somewhere *adv.*
 song *n.*
 soon *adv.*
 as soon as
 sore *adj.*
 sorry *adj.*
 sort *n., v.*
 soul *n., v.*
 sound *n., v.*
 soup *n.*
 sour *adj.*
 source *n.*
 south *n., adj., adv.*
 southern *adj.*
 space *n.*
 spare *adj., n.*
 speak *v.*
 spoken *adj.*
 speaker *n.*
 special *adj.*
 specially *adv.*
 specialist *n.*
 specific *adj.*
 specifically *adv.*
 speech *n.*
 speed *n.*
 spell *v., n.*
 spelling *n.*

spend *v.*
 spice *n.*
 spicy *adj.*
 spider *n.*
 spin *v.*
 spirit *n.*
 spiritual *adj.*
 spite *n.:* in spite of
 split *v., n.*
 spoil *v.*
 spoken ⇒ speak
 spoon *n.*
 sport *n.*
 spot *n.*
 spray *n., v.*
 spread *v.*
 spring *n.*
 square *adj., n.*
 squeeze *v., n.*
 stable *adj., n.*
 staff *n.*
 stage *n.*
 stair *n.*
 stamp *n., v.*
 stand *v., n.*
 stand up
 standard *n., adj.*
 star *n., v.*
 stare *v., n.*
 start *v., n.*
 state *n., adj., v.*
 statement *n.*
 station *n.*
 statue *n.*
 status *n.*
 stay *v., n.*
 steady *adj.*
 steadily *adv.*
 unsteady *adj.*
 steal *v.*
 steam *n.*
 steel *n.*
 steep *adj.*
 steadily *adv.*
 steer *v.*
 step *n., v.*
 stick *v., n.*
 stick out
 sticky *adj.*
 stiff *adj.*
 stiffly *adv.*
 still *adv., adj.*
 sting *v., n.*
 stir *v.*
 stock *n.*
 stomach *n.*
 stone *n.*
 stop *v., n.*
 store *n., v.*
 storm *n.*
 story *n.*
 stove *n.*
 straight *adv., adj.*
 strain *n.*
 strange *adj.*
 strangely *adv.*
 strategy *n.*
 stream *n.*
 street *n.*

 strength *n.*
 stress *n., v.*
 stressed *adj.*
 stretch *v.*
 strict *adj.*
 strictly *adv.*
 strike *v., n.*
 striking *adj.*
 string *n.*
 strip *v., n.*
 stripe *n.*
 striped *adj.*
 stroke *n., v.*
 strong *adj.*
 strongly *adv.*
 structure *n.*
 struggle *v., n.*
 student *n.*
 studio *n.*
 study *n., v.*
 stuff *n.*
 stupid *adj.*
 style *n.*
 subject *n.*
 substance *n.*
 substantially *adv.*
 substitute *n., v.*
 succeed *v.*
 success *n.*
 successful *adj.*
 successfully *adv.*
 unsuccessful *adj.*
 such *det., pron.*
 such as
 suck *v.*
 sudden *adj.*
 suddenly *adv.*
 suffer *v.*
 suffering *n.*
 sufficient *adj.*
 sufficiently *adv.*
 sugar *n.*
 suggest *v.*
 suggestion *n.*
 suit *n., v.*
 suited *adj.*
 suitable *adj.*
 suitcase *n.*
 summary *n.*
 sum *n.*
 Sunday *n.* (abbr. Sun.)
 superior *adj.*
 supermarket *n.*
 supply *n., v.*
 support *n., v.*
 supporter *n.*
 suppose *v.*
 sure *adj., adv.*
 make sure
 surely *adv.*
 surface *n.*
 surname *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 surprise *n., v.*
 surprising *adj.*
 surprisingly *adv.*
 surprised *adj.*

surround *v.*
 surrounding *adj.*
 surroundings *n.*
 survey *n., v.*
 survive *v.*
 spin *v.*
 suspicion *n.*
 suspicious *adj.*
 swallow *v.*
 swear *v.*
 swearing *n.*
 sweat *n., v.*
 sweater *n.*
 sweep *v.*
 sweet *adj., n.*
 swell *v.*
 swelling *n.*
 swollen *adj.*
 swim *v.*
 swimming *n.*
 swimming pool *n.*
 swing *n., v.*
 switch *n., v.*
 switch sth off
 switch sth on
 swollen ⇒ swell
 symbol *n.*
 substitute *n., v.*
 sympathy *n.*
 system *n.*

 table *n.*
 tablet *n.*
 tackle *v., n.*
 tail *n.*
 take *v.*
 take sth off
 take (sth) over
 talk *v., n.*
 tall *adj.*
 tank *n.*
 tap *v., n.*
 tape *n.*
 target *n.*
 task *n.*
 taste *n., v.*
 tax *n., v.*
 tea *n.*
 teach *v.*
 teaching *n.*
 teacher *n.*
 team *n.*
 tear /teə(r),
 NAmE tɪr/ *v., n.*
 tear /tɪr(r),
 NAmE tɪr/ *n.*
 technical *adj.*
 technique *n.*
 technology *n.*
 telephone (also phone)
n., v.
 television (also TV) *n.*
 tell *v.*
 temperature *n.*
 temporary *adj.*
 temporarily *adv.*
 tend *v.*
 tendency *n.*
 tension *n.*

tent *n.*
 term *n.*
 terrible *adj.*
 terribly *adv.*
 test *n., v.*
 text *n.*
 than *prep., conj.*
 thank *v.*
 thanks *exclamation, n.*
 thank you
exclamation, n.
 that *det., pron., conj.*
 the definite article
 theatre (BrE)
 (NAmE theater) *n.*
 their *det.*
 theirs *pron.*
 them *pron.*
 theme *n.*
 themselves *pron.*
 then *adv.*
 theory *n.*
 there *adv.*
 therefore *adv.*
 they *pron.*
 thick *adj.*
 thickly *adv.*
 thickness *n.*
 thief *n.*
 thin *adj.*
 thing *n.*
 think *v.*
 thinking *n.*
 thirsty *adj.*
 this *det., pron.*
 thorough *adj.*
 thoroughly *adv.*
 though *conj., adv.*
 thought *n.*
 thread *n.*
 threat *n.*
 threaten *v.*
 threatening *adj.*
 throat *n.*
 through *prep., adv.*
 throughout *prep., adv.*
 throw *v.*
 throw sth away
 thumb *n.*
 Thursday *n.*
 (abbr. Thur., Thurs.)
 thus *adv.*
 ticket *n.*
 tidy *adj., v.*
 untidy *adj.*
 tie *v., n.*
 tie sth up
 tight *adj., adv.*
 tightly *adv.*
 till ⇒ until
 time *n.*
 timetable *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 tin *n.*
 tiny *adj.*
 tip *n., v.*
 tire *v.* (BrE, NAmE), *n.*
 (NAmE) (BrE tyre)
 tend *v.*
 tiring *adj.*
 tired *adj.*

title *n.*
 to prep., infinitive marker
 today adv. *n.*
 toe *n.*
 together adv.
 toilet *n.*
 (abbr. Tue., Tues.)
 tomato *n.*
 tomorrow adv. *n.*
 tunnel *n.*
 ton *n.*
 tone *n.*
 TV ⇒ television
 tongue *n.*
 tonight adv. *n.*
 tonne *n.*
 too adv.
 tool *n.*
 tooth *n.*
 top *n.*, *adj.*
 topic *n.*
 total *adj.*, *n.*
 totally adv.
 touch *v.*, *n.*
 tough *adj.*
 tour *n.*, *v.*
 tourist *n.*
 towards
 (also toward especially
 in NAmE) prep.
 towel *n.*
 tower *n.*
 town *n.*
 toy *n.*, *adj.*
 trace *v.*, *n.*
 track *n.*
 trade *n.*, *v.*
 trading *n.*
 tradition *n.*
 traditional *adj.*
 traditionally adv.
 traffic *n.*
 train *n.*, *v.*
 training *n.*
 transfer *v.*, *n.*
 transform *v.*
 translate *v.*
 translation *n.*
 transparent *adj.*
 transport (BrE)
 (NAmE transportation) *n.*
 transport *v.* (BrE, NAmE)
 trap *n.*, *v.*
 travel *v.*, *n.*
 traveller (BrE)
 (NAmE traveler) *n.*
 treat *v.*
 treatment *n.*
 tree *n.*
 trend *n.*
 trial *n.*
 triangle *n.*
 trick *n.*, *v.*
 trip *n.*, *v.*
 tropical *adj.*
 trouble *n.*
 trousers *n.*
 (especially BrE)
 truck *n.*
 (especially NAmE)
 truly *adv.*
 Yours Truly (NAmE)

trust *n.*, *v.*
 try *v.*
 tube *n.*
 Tuesday *n.*
 (abbr. Tue., Tues.)
 tune *n.*, *v.*
 tunnel *n.*
 turn *v.*, *n.*
 TV ⇒ television
 twice adv.
 twin *n.*, *adj.*
 twist *v.*, *n.*
 twisted *adj.*
 type *n.*, *v.*
 typical *adj.*
 typically adv.
 tyre *n.* (BrE)
 (NAmE tire)

ugly *adj.*
 ultimate *adj.*
 ultimately adv.
 umbrella *n.*
 unable ⇒ able
 unacceptable
 ⇒ acceptable
 uncertain ⇒ certain
 uncle *n.*
 uncomfortable
 ⇒ comfortable
 unconscious
 ⇒ conscious
 track *n.*
 under prep., adv.
 underground *adj.*, *adv.*
 underneath
 prep., adv.
 understand *v.*
 understanding *n.*
 underwater *adj.*, *adv.*
 underwear *n.*
 undo ⇒ do
 unemployed
 ⇒ employ
 unemployment
 ⇒ employment
 unexpected,
 unexpectedly ⇒ expect
 unfair, unfairly
 ⇒ fair
 unfortunate *adj.*
 unfortunately adv.
 unfriendly ⇒ friendly
 unhappiness
 ⇒ happiness
 unhappy ⇒ happy
 uniform *n.*, *adj.*
 unimportant
 ⇒ important
 union *n.*
 unique *adj.*
 unit *n.*
 unite *v.*
 united *adj.*
 universe *n.*
 university *n.*
 unkind ⇒ kind
 unknown ⇒ know

unless conj.
 unlike ⇒ like
 unlikely ⇒ likely
 unload ⇒ load
 unlucky ⇒ lucky
 unnecessary
 ⇒ necessary
 unpleasant
 ⇒ pleasant
 unreasonable
 ⇒ reasonable
 unsteady ⇒ steady
 unsuccessful
 ⇒ successful
 untidy ⇒ tidy
 until (also till) conj., prep.
 unusual, unusually
 ⇒ usual
 unwilling, unwillingly ⇒
 willing
 up adv., prep.
 upon prep.
 upper *adj.*
 upset *v.*, *adj.*
 upsetting *adj.*
 upside down adv.
 upstairs adv., *adj.*, *n.*
 upwards
 (also upward especially
 in NAmE) adv.
 upward *adj.*
 urban *adj.*
 urge *v.*, *n.*
 urgent *adj.*
 us pron.
 use *v.*, *n.*
 used *adj.*
 used to sth/to
 doing sth
 used to modal v.
 useful *adj.*
 useless *adj.*
 user *n.*
 usual *adj.*
 usually adv.
 unusual *adj.*
 unusually adv.

vacation *n.*
 valid *adj.*
 valley *n.*
 valuable *adj.*
 value *n.*, *v.*
 van *n.*
 variation *n.*
 variety *n.*
 various *adj.*
 vary *v.*
 varied *adj.*
 vast *adj.*
 vegetable *n.*
 vehicle *n.*
 venture *n.*, *v.*
 version *n.*
 vertical *adj.*
 version *n.*
 via prep.
 victim *n.*
 victory *n.*
 video *n.*

view *n.*, *v.*
 village *n.*
 violence *n.*
 violent *adj.*
 violently adv.
 virtually adv.
 virus *n.*
 visible *adj.*
 vision *n.*
 visit *v.*, *n.*
 visitor *n.*
 vital *adj.*
 vocabulary *n.*
 voice *n.*
 volume *n.*
 vote *n.*, *v.*
 wage *n.*
 waist *n.*
 wait *v.*
 waiter, waitress *n.*
 wake (up) *v.*
 walk *v.*, *n.*
 walking *n.*
 wall *n.*
 wallet *n.*
 wander *v.*, *n.*
 war *n.*
 warm *adj.*, *v.*
 warmth *n.*
 warn *v.*
 warning *n.*
 wash *v.*
 washing *n.*
 waste *v.*, *n.*, *adj.*
 watch *v.*, *n.*
 water *n.*
 wave *n.*, *v.*
 way *n.*
 we pron.
 weak *adj.*
 weakness *n.*
 wealth *n.*
 weapon *n.*
 wear *v.*
 weather *n.*
 web *n.*
 the Web *n.*
 website *n.*
 wedding *n.*
 Wednesday *n.*
 (abbr. Wed., Weds.)
 week *n.*
 weekend *n.*
 weekly *adj.*
 weigh *v.*
 weight *n.*
 welcome *v.*, *adj.*, *n.*,
 exclamation
 well adv., *adj.*,
 exclamation
 as well [as]
 well known ⇒ know
 west *n.*, *adj.*, *adv.*
 western *adj.*
 wet *adj.*
 what pron., det.
 whatever det., pron.
 wheel *n.*

when adv., pron., conj.
 whenever conj.
 where adv., conj.
 whereas conj.
 wherever conj.
 whether conj.
 which pron., det.
 while conj., *n.*
 whilst conj.
 (especially BrE)
 whisper *v.*, *n.*
 whistle *n.*, *v.*
 white *adj.*, *n.*
 who pron.
 whoever pron.
 whole *adj.*, *n.*
 whom pron.
 whose det., pron.
 why adv.
 wide *adj.*
 widely adv.

will modal v., *n.*
 willing *adj.*
 willingly adv.
 unwilling *adj.*
 unwillingly adv.
 willingness *n.*
 win *v.*
 winning *adj.*
 wind /wɪnd/ *v.*
 wind sth up
 wind /wɪnd/ *n.*
 window *n.*
 wine *n.*
 winner *n.*
 wire *n.*
 wise *adj.*
 wish *v.*, *n.*
 withdraw *v.*
 within prep.
 without prep.
 witness *n.*, *v.*
 woman *n.*

wonder *v.*
 wonderful *adj.*
 wood *n.*
 wooden *adj.*
 wool *n.*
 word *n.*
 work *v.*, *n.*
 working *adj.*
 worker *n.*
 world *n.*
 worry *v.*, *n.*
 worrying *adj.*
 worried *adj.*
 worse, worst ⇒ bad
 worship *n.*, *v.*
 worth *adj.*
 would modal v.
 wound *n.*, *v.*
 wounded *adj.*
 wrap *v.*
 wrapping *n.*
 wrist *n.*
 write *v.*
 writing *n.*
 written *adj.*

writer *n.*
 wrong *adj.*, *adv.*
 go wrong
 wrongly adv.
 yard *n.*
 yawn *v.*, *n.*
 yeah exclamation
 year *n.*
 yellow *adj.*, *n.*
 yes exclamation, *n.*
 yesterday adv., *n.*
 yet adv., conj.
 you pron.
 young *adj.*
 your det.
 yours pron.
 yourself pron.
 youth *n.*
 zero number
 zone *n.*

Language study terms

Knowing these 80 words will be useful in your study of English and will also help you to use the Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary more effectively. It includes words to do with grammar, pronunciation and punctuation.

abbreviation *n.*
 active *adj.*, *n.*
 adjective *n.*
 adverb *n.*
 apostrophe *n.*
 article *n.*
 auxiliary (also auxiliary verb) *n.*
 bracket *n.*
 clause *n.*
 colon *n.*
 comma *n.*
 comparative *adj.*, *n.*
 compound *n.*, *adj.*
 conditional *adj.*, *n.*
 conjunction *n.*
 consonant *n.*
 contraction *n.*
 countable *adj.*
 continuous
 ⇒ progressive
 determiner *n.*
 entry *n.*
 exclamation *n.*
 exclamation mark
 (especially BrE) (NAmE usually
 exclamation point) *n.*
 figurative *adj.*
 full stop *n.* (BrE)
 gerund *n.*
 hyphen *n.*

idiom *n.*
 imperative *adj.*, *n.*
 indirect speech
 ⇒ reported speech
 infinitive *n.*
 inverted commas
 ⇒ quotation marks
 ironic *adj.*
 irregular *adj.*
 literal *adj.*
 literary *adj.*
 modal *n.*
 noun *n.*
 object *n.*
 ordinal *n.*
 paragraph *n.*
 parenthesis *n.*
 part of speech
 (also word class) *n.*
 participle *n.*
 particle *n.*
 passive *adj.*, *n.*
 perfect *adj.*
 period *n.* (NAmE)
 phrasal verb *n.*
 plural *n.*, *adj.*
 possessive *adj.*, *n.*
 prefix *n.*
 preposition *n.*
 progressive (also continuous) *adj.*
 pronoun *n.*
 punctuation *n.*

question mark *n.*
 question tag
 (also tag question) *n.*
 quotation marks
 (BrE also inverted commas) *n.*
 reflexive *adj.*
 register *n.*
 regular *adj.*
 relative *adj.*
 reported speech
 (also indirect speech) *n.*
 saying *n.*
 semicolon *n.*
 simple *adj.*
 singular *n.*, *adj.*
 slang *n.*
 slash *n.*
 subject *n.*
 suffix *n.*
 superlative *adj.*, *n.*
 syllable *n.*
 taboo *adj.*
 tag question
 ⇒ question tag
 tense *n.*
 uncountable *adj.*
 verb *n.*
 vowel *n.*
 word class
 ⇒ part of speech

The Oxford 3000™

The keywords of the **Oxford 3000** have been carefully selected by a group of language experts and experienced teachers as the words which should receive priority in vocabulary study because of their importance and usefulness. The selection is based on three criteria.

The words which occur most frequently in English are included, based on the information in the British National Corpus and the Oxford Corpus Collection. (A corpus is an electronically held collection of written or spoken texts, often consisting of hundreds of millions of words – for more information, visit the OALD website.) However, being frequent in the corpus alone is not enough for a word to qualify as a keyword: it may be that the word is used very frequently, but only in a narrowly defined area, such as newspapers or scientific articles. In order to avoid including these restricted words, we include as keywords only those words which are frequent across a range of different types of text. In other words, keywords are both frequent and used in a variety of contexts. In addition, the list includes some very important words which happen not to be used frequently, even though they are very familiar to most users of English. These include, for example, words for parts of the body, words used in travel, and words which are useful for explaining what you mean when you do not know the exact word for something. These words were identified by consulting a panel of over seventy experts in the fields of teaching and language study.

The words of the **Oxford 3000** are shown in the main section of the dictionary in larger print, and with a key symbol immediately following. The entries for keywords often have extra information in the form of more examples of use, special notes explaining synonyms or related words, or helpful illustrations. This means that the keywords make an excellent starting point for expanding your vocabulary. With most keywords, there is far more to learn about them than the first meaning in the entry: often these words have many meanings, have a large family of words derived from them, or are used in a variety of patterns. All of this means that each one of the keywords repays close study.

The list covers British and American English. It is arranged to emphasize the connections between words, so that words which are very closely related (including adverbs ending in -ly and opposites starting with un-) are grouped together. Some basic phrases are also included. Proper names (names of people, places, etc.) beginning with a capital letter) and numbers are not included in the main list.

A separate list of words which are important for language study, but less important in everyday life, follows the main list on page R 113. Knowing these words will help you to understand more of the information given in the entries, especially regarding the word's grammar and register (whether it is formal, informal, etc.).

In order to make the definitions in this dictionary easy to understand, we have written them using the keywords of the **Oxford 3000**. All words used in normal definition text are keywords, or are on the list of language study terms. Numbers and proper names are also used in definitions. When it has been necessary to use a specialist term which is not in the **Oxford 3000**, the word is shown in SMALL CAPITALS. If you do not know the meaning of this word, look it up in the dictionary: it will help you to understand the definition that you are interested in, and will probably be a useful word to learn because it will be related to the original word you looked up.

Of course, your own interests and circumstances mean that you will certainly want to learn other words which are not part of the **Oxford 3000**. On pages R 114–7 you will find specialist lists for those whose area of work or study is science, the arts, or business and finance. These words are the next most important words to learn after the **Oxford 3000** if you are interested in one of these fields. The lists are based on analyses of specialist corpora and include the next most frequent words after the keywords of the **Oxford 3000**.

For more information on the **Oxford 3000**, and to download a copy of the list, visit the OALD website at <http://www.oup.com/elt/oald>